## Contents

A	cknov	vledgements	X
Αı	athor	Contributions	Χī
1	Intr	oduction	1
	1.1	The ontological status of morphemes	1
	1.2	Morphological and syntactic processing	4
	1.3	Measurements and timing of morphological processing	6
	1.4	Motivations	8
	1.5		10
2	Sto	rage or decomposition in Dutch morphological processing	13
	2.1	Introduction	13
	2.2	Models of morphological processing	15
			15
		2.2.2 Dual-mechanism models	17
		2.2.3 The Parallel Race Model	20
	2.3	Empirical Evidence	21
	2.4	On the need for a neuropsychological approach: The syntactic	
		mismatch negativity response	26
	2.5	Discussion	31
3	Con	stituent-based storage plural Dutch nouns: An EEG study	33
	3.1	Introduction	33
		3.1.1 Dutch plural inflection	34
		3.1.2 Methodological challenges	36
		3.1.3 Event-related potentials and the mismatch negativity	37
	3.2		39
	3.3	Methods	41
		3.3.1 Participants	41
		<u>-</u>	41

		3.3.3	Procedure	. 44
		3.3.4		
		3.3.5		
		3.3.6	•	
	3.4	Resu		
		3.4.1	Lexical MMN on high-frequency singular noun wapen.	. 50
		3.4.2	*	
		3.4.3		
		3.4.4	Syntactic MMN on low-frequency plural noun doeken .	
		3.4.5	Frequency effect on singular and plural	
		3.4.6	Frequency effect on plural nouns	
	3.5	Conc	dusion	. 67
4			ponses to the Dutch past tense and one derived noun	73
	4.1		duction	
	4.2		study of storage and decomposition	
	4.3	_	phological processing: empirical results and the case of Duto	
		4.3.1	Variables and experimental paradigms	
		4.3.2	The case of Dutch	
		4.3.3	Limitations of previous results and the need for neuro-	
			physiological evidence	
	4.4		present study	
	4.5		ods	
		4.5.1	Participants	
		4.5.2 4.5.3	Materials	
		4.5.4	Procedure	
	4.6		EEG recording and processing	
	4.7	,	/sis	
	4.7	4.7.1	MMN on monomorphemic Dutch nouns	-
		4.7.2	MMN on past tense verbs	
		4.7.3	MMN on the derived noun	
	4.8	2	usions	
5	Earl	y proc	essing of Dutch gender and number agreement: cognitive	e
	mec		ns probed by the MMN response	113
	5.1		luction	
	5.2		ous findings	
	5.3		resent study	
	5.4		ods	
		5.4.1	Participants	
		5.4.2	Materials	
		5.4.3	EEG recording and processing	122

	5.5	Analysis			
	5.6	Results			
		5.6.1 Gender agreement			
		5.6.2 Number agreement			
		5.6.3 Second MMN peak			
	5.7	Conclusions			
	_				
6		nclusion 13			
	6.1	Summary of the research			
	6.2	Summary of results			
		6.2.1 Lexical MMN on monomorphemic words 141			
		6.2.2 Plural nouns			
		6.2.3 Past tense verbs			
		6.2.4 Derived noun zwaarte			
		6.2.5 Syntactic agreement			
		6.2.6 Frequency effect			
		6.2.7 Cognitive mechanism of the sMMN 145			
		6.2.8 Secondary research questions			
	6.3	Conclusion			
	6.4	Ideas for future research			
References					
References 153					
Su	ımma	ary			
Sammenvatting (Summary in Dutch)					
C,		ılum Vitae			
CL	arrict	нин унас			