Contents

List of Illustrations xi List of Abbreviations xiii Foreword to the Thirty-Fifth Anniversary Edition xv Preface xxiii

I Points of Departure

- 1. Introduction 3
- 2. Definitions 41
- 3. Rome: The Foundation 61

II The Christian Tradition

- 4. The Scriptures 91
- 5. Christians and Social Change 119
- 6. Theological Traditions 137

III Shifting Fortunes

- 7. The Early Middle Ages 169
- 8. The Urban Revival 207
- 9. The Triumph of Ganymede: Gay Literature of the High Middle Ages 243

IV The Rise of Intolerance

- 10. Social Change: Making Enemies 269
- 11. Intellectual Change: Men, Beasts, and "Nature" 303
- 12. Conclusions 333

Appendix 1. Lexicography and Saint Paul 335 Appendix 2. Texts and Translations 355 Frequently Cited Works 403 Index of Greek Terms 411 General Index 413