	List of figures	page ix
	List of plates	xii
	Preface	xiv
	Introduction	
	by J. D. FAGE, Professor of African History,	
	University of Birmingham	I
I	The legacy of prehistory: an essay on the	
	background to the individuality of African cultures	
	by J. DESMOND CLARK, Professor of Anthropology,	
	University of California, Berkeley	11
	Setting the stage	ΙI
	Man's prehuman ancestors and the earliest hominids	16
	Behaviour patterning of the Plio-Pleistocene tool-makers	24
	Homo erectus and the Acheulian Industrial Complex	30
	The Middle Palaeolithic/Middle Stone Age	35
	Upper Palaeolithic and epi-Palaeolithic traditions	
	in northern Africa and Later Stone Age complexes	
	south of the Sahara	54
	African physical populations and the origin of 'races'	67
	The African Neolithic and the origins of domestication	70
	Conclusions	82
2	North Africa in the period of Phoenician and	
	Greek colonization, c. 800 to 323 BC	
	by R. C. C. LAW, Lecturer in African History,	
	University of Stirling	87
	The Saite Dynasty in Egypt, 663 to 525 BC	89
	Persian rule in Egypt, 525 to 404 BC	98
	The last native dynasties and the establishment	
	of Greek rule in Egypt, 404 to 323 BC	103

	The Greek colonization of Cyrenaica; the	
	Battiadai (c. 639 to c. 439 BC) and the	
	Republic (c. 439 to 322 BC)	107
	Greeks and Libyans	114
	Phoenician colonization in North Africa; Carthage	
	and its empire	116
	Carthage and North Africa	126
	Carthage and sub-Saharan Africa	133
	The Libyans	140
3	North Africa in the Hellenistic and Roman	
	periods, 323 BC to AD 305	
	by R. C. C. LAW	148
	Egypt under the Ptolemaic Dynasty, 323 to 30 BC	148
	Cyrenaica under Ptolemaic rule	164
	The fall of Carthage, 264 to 146 BC	167
	The Berber kingdoms of North Africa,	
	c. 250 BC to AD 40	176
	The Roman empire in Africa	191
	Egypt and Cyrenaica under Roman rule	193
	Tripolitania and North-West Africa under Roman rule	199
	Decline and reorganization of the Roman empire	
	in the third century AD	205
4	The Nilotic Sudan and Ethiopia, c. 660 BC to c. AD 600	
	by P. L. Shinnie, Professor of Archaeology,	
	University of Calgary	210
	The origins of Meroitic civilization	210
	Meroe from c. 300 BC to the Roman invasion	226
	Meroe and the Roman Empire	245
	The later culture of Meroe	252
	The rise of Aksum	259
	The end of Meroe	265
5	Trans-Saharan contacts and the Iron Age	
	in West Africa	
	by RAYMOND MAUNY, Emeritus Professor of African History	
	at the Sorbonne	272
	The climatic background: the desiccation of the Sahara	272
	Trans-Saharan contacts: horses, chariots and the	
	introduction of the camel	277

	The failure to make maritime contact with West Africa Early food production in the Sahara and the	292
		301
	Technology: the transition from the Late Stone Age	,01
	to the Iron Age in West Africa	318
	The peoples of West Africa during the Early Iron Age	335
	The emergence of Bantu Africa	
	by Roland Oliver, Professor of African History	
	in the University of London, and BRIAN M. FAGAN,	
	Professor of Anthropology, University of California,	
	Santa Barbara	342
	Stone Age food production	342
	The classification of Bantu	353
	The spread of iron-working	359
	The Early Iron Age in East Africa	366
	The Early Iron Age in Zambia and Malawi	374
	The Early Iron Age of southern Africa	386
	Problems of western Central Africa	397
	Conclusions	406
7	The Christian period in Mediterranean	
	Africa, c. AD 200 to 700	
	by W. H. C. Frend, Professor of Ecclesiastical History	
	in the University of Glasgow	410
	Introduction	410
	The early years of the Church in Egypt and Cyrenaica	412
	From Nicaea to Chalcedon	427
	The consolidation of the Coptic Church in Egypt	
	and North-East Africa	447
	The early years of the Church in North-West Africa	45 I
	The Donatists	467
	Augustine and the Catholic revival	473
	The Vandal invasion and the eclipse of Christianity	•
	in North-West Africa	478
8	The Arab conquest and the rise of Islam in North Africa	
	by MICHAEL BRETT, Lecturer in the History of North	
	Africa, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London	400
	Problems of sources	490

The Arab occupation of Egypt	495
The advance into the Maghrib	505
The fall of the Umayyads	513
Statesmen and scholars	522
The ninth century AD	533
Islamization and arabization	544
9 Christian Nubia	
by P. L. Shinnie	556
Introduction	556
The beginnings of Christianity in Nubia	559
The first Arab attacks	564
The flowering of Christian Nubia, c . 750–1050	569
Late Christian times, c. 1160–1400	583
10 The Fatimid revolution (861–973) and its	
aftermath in North Africa	
by Michael Brett	589
The end of the ninth century AD	589
The establishment of the Fatimids	602
Circumstances leading up to the conquest of Egypt	611
The Zirid succession	623
The abandonment of Kairouan	633
11 The Sahara and the Sudan from the Arab conquest	
of the Maghrib to the rise of the Almoravids	
by Nehemia Levtzion, Professor in African and Islamic History at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem	637
The trade of the Sahara	637
The Ganhāja and the Almoravids	651
Ghana	665
Takrur	675
Gao and the Songhay	677
The Zaghāwa and Kanem	680
Bibliographical essays	685
Bibliography	719
Index	771