

Contents

<i>Raimo Hakola / Rick Bonnie / Ulla Tervahauta</i> The Synagogue in Ancient Palestine: Current Issues and Emerging Trends	7
---	---

I. Early Synagogues and Their Historical Context

<i>Anders Runesson / Wally V. Cirafesi</i> Reassessing the Impact of 70 CE on the Origins and Development of Palestinian Synagogues	37
---	----

<i>Rick Bonnie</i> Hasmonean Memories and Hellenistic Building Traditions. The Appearance and Disappearance of Synagogue Buildings in the Late Second Temple Period	59
--	----

<i>Tom McCollough</i> The Synagogue at Khirbet Qana in Its Village Context	81
---	----

<i>Matthew J. Grey</i> Priests, Judean Community Assemblies, and Synagogue Development in the Second Temple Period	97
--	----

<i>Jordan Ryan</i> The Socio-Political Context of Public Synagogue Debates in the Second Temple Period	133
--	-----

II. Architecture and Dating

<i>Jodi Magness</i> The Huqoq Synagogue. A Regional Variant of the Galilean Type	155
---	-----

<i>Chaim Ben David</i> On the Number of Synagogues and Their Location in the Holy Land	175
---	-----

<i>Svetlana Tarkhanova</i> The Friezes with the "Peopled Scrolls" Motif in the Capernaum Synagogue. Dating by Stylistic Method and Some Aspects of the Reconstruction	195
---	-----

III. Leadership, Power and Daily Life

Karen B. Stern

Prayer as Power. Amulets, Graffiti, and Vernacular Writing
in Ancient Levantine Synagogues 221

Eric Ottenheim / Jonathan Pater

Meals in the Synagogue. Reassessing the Evidence 247

Raimo Hakola

Galilean Synagogues as Local Responses to Cultural Globalization
in Late Antiquity 271

Chad Spigel

A Quantitative Analysis of House-Synagogues in Ancient Palestine 289

Ulla Tervahauta

Sacred Space and Torah Shrines in Late Antique Synagogues 311

IV. Contextualizing Synagogue Art

Zeev Weiss

Visual vs. Virtual Reality: Interpreting Synagogue Mosaic Art 339

Géza G. Xeravits

A Note on the Japhi'a Synagogue 355

Lidia Chakovskaya

The Artistic Milieu of the Mosaic of the Beth Alpha Synagogue 367

Gary Gilbert

The Appearance of the Menorah in Ancient Jewish Art 393

Index 412

Authors 416