

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
1. The Exponential Paradox	6
2. Open Innovation in the Twenty-First Century	28
3. From Open Science to Open Innovation	51
4. The Back End of Open Innovation	67
5. Lean Startup and Open Innovation	86
6. Engaging with Startups to Enhance Corporate Innovation	103
7. Open Innovation Results in Smart Cities and Smart Villages	117
8. Open Innovation Best Practices	133
9. Open Innovation with Chinese Characteristics	152
<i>Notes</i>	167
<i>Bibliography</i>	183
<i>Index</i>	191