Contents

Contents		v
Tables		vii
Figures		ix
Acknowledgements		xiii
1.	Introduction	1
	1.1 The scope of the volume	1
	1.2 The chronological periodisation	6
	1.3 Key terms and concepts	7
2.	The geographical setting and historical background	11
	2.1 The cultural and economic history of the Medieval Eastern Mediterranean: between the Byzantines and the Latins	11
	2.2 Sea routes in the Medieval Eastern Mediterranean	15
	2.3 Demographic trends in the Medieval Eastern Mediterranean	17
	2.4 The geography and geomorphology of the Peloponnese	20
	2.5 Socio-economic outline of the Medieval Peloponnese	23
3.	Economic theory and regional aproaches	27
	3.1 The political economy: current theories	27
	3.2 Economic approaches in social science, history and archaeology	27
	3.3 Approaches to the economy of the Byzantine Empire and the Crusader States (late 11th to mid-14th century)	29
	3.4 Landscape and economic archaeology	30
4.	Network thinking	33
	4.1 Network theory in social science, history and archaeology	33
	4.2 Multiple scales and diachronic perspectives in network thinking	34
	4.3 Spatial connectivities and settlement networks	36
5.	The rural economy and exploitation of the countryside	39
	5.1 The rural economy of the Byzantine Empire: a view from the Peloponnese	40



Contents

	5.2 The rural economy of the Latin territories in the Peloponnese	44
	5.3 The commercialisation of rural products	49
6.	The industrial sector and trade	55
	6.1 Ceramics and trade	55
	6.1.1 Medieval glazed ceramics in the Eastern Mediterranean: an overview	55
	6.1.2 Glazed White wares	60
	6.1.3 Red glazed wares	62
	6.1.4 Ceramic workshops in southern and northern Italy during the 13th and 14th centuries	87
	6.1.5 Trade in Byzantine and Italian fine ceramics between the late 11th and mid-14th centuries in the Eastern Mediterranean	94
	6.1.6 Production, distribution and consumption of glazed wares at Corinth: the late 11th to mid-14th centuries	107
	6.2 The glass industry in the Peloponnese	113
7.	Coinage in the Peloponnese	115
	7.1 The monetary system of the Byzantine Empire: late 4th to mid-14th century	115
	7.2 The monetary system of the Principality of Achaea	119
	7.3 Byzantine coins and coins from the Principality of Achaea in Italy	122
	7.4 Coin circulation in the Peloponnese: late 11th to mid-14th centuries	123
8.	Settlement networks and the built environment of the Peloponnese	137
	8.1 Settlement patterns: the survey evidence	137
	8.2 Castles: organisation and spatial network analysis	140
9.	Discussion and conclusions	153
	9.1 The exploitation of the countryside: the organisation of agricultural production	153
	9.2 Pottery trade and production: some remarks	155
	9.3 The monetisation of the Peloponnese	156
	9.4 Conclusions	157
Ri	hliography	159