## Contents

	Foreword to the Paladin Edition	9
	Introduction: The scope of this book	13
1	The Tradition of Apocalyptic Prophecy	
•	Jewish and early Christian apocalyptic	-
		19
	The apocalyptic tradition in medieval Europe	29
2	The Tradition of Religious Dissent	
	The ideal of the apostolic life	37
	Some early messiahs	41 41
	,	4-
3	The Messianism of the Disoriented Poor	
	The impact of rapid social change	53
	The poor in the first crusades	61
4	The Saints Against the Hosts of Antichrist	
7	Saviours in the Last Days	
	The demonic hosts	71
	Phantasy, anxiety and social myth	74
	Thankasy, analety and social myth	84
5	In the Backwash of the Crusades	
	The Pseudo-Baldwin and the 'Master of Hungary'	89
	The last crusades of the poor	98
6	The Emperor Frederick as Messiah	
	Joachite prophecy and Frederick II	108
	The resurrection of Frederick	
	Manifestos for a future Frederick	113
	Manifestos for a future Frederick	118
7	An Elize of Self-immolating Redeemers	
	The genesis of the flagellant movement	127
	Revolutionary flagellants	136
	The secret flagellants of Thuringia	142

	An Elite of Amoral Supermen (i)	
٥	The heresy of the Free Spirit	148
	The Amaurians	152
	The sociology of the Free Spirit	156
	The sociology of the Tree opini	-,-
9	An Elite of Amoral Supermen (ii)	
	The spread of the movement	163
	The way to self-deification	172
	The doctrine of mystical anarchism	176
10	The Egalitarian State of Nature	
	In the thought of Antiquity	187
	In patristic and medieval thought	191
11	The Egalitarian Millennium (i)	
	Marginalia to the English Peasants' Revolt	198
	The Taborite Apocalypse	205
	Anarcho-communism in Bohemia	214
12	The Egalitarian Millennium (ii)	
	The Drummer of Niklashausen	223
	Thomas Müntzer	234
7.0	The Eastering Miller in Cities	
13	The Egalitarian Millennium (iii) Anabaptism and social unrest	
	Münster as the New Jerusalem	252 261
	The messianic reign of John of Leyden	
	The messiane reign of John of Leyden	271
	Conclusion	281
	Appendix. The 'Free Spirit' in Cromwell's England:	
	the Ranters and their literature	287
	Notes	333
	Bibliography	372
	Index	401