CONTENTS

	PREFACE	iii
	LIST OF TABLES	ix
	LIST OF FIGURES	xi
1	1. The importance of migration; 2. Studies and sources; 3. The history of Scottish migration; 4. The present study,	1
	(a) Methods, (b) New results; 5. Outline of the subsequent chapters.	
2	MIGRATION DATA	16
	1. Relevant data; 2. Published information; 3. The register data; 4. Suggestions for better data; 5. Conclusions.	
3	INTERNAL MIGRATION: I PUBLISHED DATA 1. Introduction; 2. Gross migration, (a) Definition, (b) Areal comparisons, (c) Tenure of accommodation, (d) Long-term differences; 3. Net migration, (a) 1951 to 1961, (b) 1960 to 1961; 4. Migration streams, (a) Fast-growing areas, (b) City-suburban streams, (c) Fast-declining areas, (d) Conclusions; 5. Personal characteristics of migrants, (a) Sex, (b) Family status, (c) Family status and area, (d) Family status and distance of move, (e) Age; 6. Economic characteristics, (a) Socio-economic group, (b) Occupation, (c) Industry, (d)	30
4	INTERNAL MIGRATION: II THE REGISTER DATA 1. Introduction; 2. Gross migration; 3. Multiple migration, (a) Return movements, (b) Repeated movements; 4. Migration streams, (a) Local executive areas, (b) Larger regions; 5. Effect of local conditions on migration trends, (a) Growing area, (b) Suburban areas, (c) Declining areas, (d) General theory; 6. Ages of migrants; 7. Comparison of migration measurement: register versus census; 8. Summary.	65

5 INTERNAL MIGRATION: III GENERAL CONCLUSIONS

No trend in migration volume; Migration nearly universal; Much repeated migration after a short interval; Migration rate affected by size of areal units; Return migration very frequent: In-migration more variable than out-migration; Age a major factor; Depressed areas attract few in-migrants: Regions can be defined by gross migration flows; Effect of household tenure not readily assessable; People not living in private households highly migratory; People not living in families also highly migratory; High incomes and low status associated with high mobility; Distance moved depends upon motives for migration; Moves on marriage very frequent; Sexes move nearly equally; Dependent children little deterrent to migration; Complex reaction of migration streams to economic change; Most rapid growth is suburban.

EXTERNAL MIGRATION: I PUBLISHED DATA

1. Introduction; 2. Sources of data, (a) Census, (b) External data, (c) International passenger survey; 3. Gross migration; 4. Net migration trends, (a) Indirect data, (b) Direct data; 5. Countries of external migration, (a) England and Wales (b) Foreign countries; 6. Immigration to the different parts of Scotland; 7. Personal characteristics of external migrants, (a) Sex. (b) Family status, (c) Age: 8. Socio-economic group: 9. Summary.

EXTERNAL MIGRATION: II REGISTER DATA

1. Introduction; 2. Limitations of the material; 3. Gross migration, (a) Trends in time. (b) Frequency of return movements, (c) Length of interval between moves; 4. Countries of external movement, (a) Other parts of the United Kingdom, (b) Abroad; 5. Net losses of particular areas in Scotland: 6. Conclusions on external migration, (a) Level of migration, (b) Trends, (c) Return of emigrants and new immigrants, (d) Frequency of migration and interval between successive moves, (e) Countries of arrival. (f) Personal characteristics, (g) General.

MIGRATION EXPERIENCE OF OTHER COUNTRIES

1. Gross volume; 2. Return movements; 3. Migration streams, (a) Rural-urban, (b) Suburban, (c) External, (d) Theory; 4. Sex, marital status and age; 5. Quality of migrants and economic factors, (a) Other countries, (b) Scotland, (c) Policy implications.

103

128

145

9	CONCLUSIONS 1. Summary of findings, (a) Gross migration, (b) Return migration, (c) Economic factors, (d) Internal and external migration, (e) Laws of migration, (f) Limitations of the available data; 2. Consequences of high levels of gross migration, (a) Social homogeneity, (b) Opportunities, (c) Political volatility, (d) Personal; 3. Prospects for Scotland, (a) Volume of migration, (b) Streams of migrants, (c) Net emigration.	161
	APPENDIX 1	170
	Adjustments made to the National Health Service data.	
	APPENDIX 2	173
	Gross migration flows as a basis for regional definition: An experiment with Scottish data.	
	INDEX	183