## **Contents**

Conclusion

Pref	face	ix
1	INTRODUCTION	
	The nature and importance of migration Defining migration in time and space Pattern of migration study	1 3 7
2	ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IN MIGRATION	
	Introduction Revenue and costs of migration Economic controversies of interregional migration Migration and occupation Industrial change Institutional aspects of mobility	11 13 16 19 28 30
3	MIGRATION AND GOVERNMENT POLICY	
	Government objectives Implementation of migration policies Assistance to migrants Regional policy Costs and benefits to migration General characteristics and implications of policies concerned with migration	33 37 40 45 47
4	MIGRATION AND MOTIVATION	
	Introduction Life cycle Residential environment Social mobility Social and locality participation Information, motivation and resources Migration decisions	59 60 60 62 63 64 66

69

5	DURATION OF RESIDENCE AND FREQUENCY OF MENT	MOVE-
	Introduction	7
	Cohort migration	73
	Occupational mobility	7:
	Migration sequences	76
	Frequency of movement	77
	Conclusion	80
6	MIGRATION MODELS	
	Current migration models in planning	83
	Gravity models	86
	Policy models of migration	90
	Conclusion	100
7	MIGRATION DATA	
	Sources	103
	Survey design	108
	Questionnaire and response problems	111
	Quality of data	116
	Enumerative and analytical studies	118
	Conclusion	120
8	REGRESSION TECHNIQUES IN MIGRATION	
	Introduction	121
	General model	121
	Assumptions of regression models	123
	Problem of joint influences	125
	A priori specification	126
	Lagged responses	127
	Simultaneous equation bias	129
	Indentification problem	132
	Interpreting an estimated regression	135
	Residuals	136
	Canonical correlation	137
	Conclusion	140

STOCHASTIC PROCESSES IN MIGRATION	i.	
Introduction		143
The basic model		144
Applications of Markov chains		145
Properties of Markov chains		146
Homogeneity in time and space		147
Dynamic stochastic models and duration of residence		152
Higher order Markov chains		154
The equilibrium distribution		155
Prediction and goodness-of-fit		159
Mean migration times		160
Conclusion		164
SPATIAL AND OTHER MULTIVARIATE TECHNIQUES	5	
Vector and standard distance analysis		167
Eigenvalues and eigenvectors		174
Clustering analysis		176
Factor analysis		178
The measurement of mobility		180
ESTIMATING AND PROJECTING MIGRATION		
Methods of migration estimation		185
Interregional cohort-survival models		190
Matrix estimation		192
Projecting migration		199
Cross-section models		204
CONCLUSION		207
erences		219
	Introduction The basic model Applications of Markov chains Properties of Markov chains Homogeneity in time and space Dynamic stochastic models and duration of residence Higher order Markov chains The equilibrium distribution Prediction and goodness-of-fit Mean migration times Conclusion  SPATIAL AND OTHER MULTIVARIATE TECHNIQUES Vector and standard distance analysis Eigenvalues and eigenvectors Clustering analysis Factor analysis The measurement of mobility  ESTIMATING AND PROJECTING MIGRATION Methods of migration estimation Interregional cohort-survival models Matrix estimation Projecting migration Cross-section models  CONCLUSION	Introduction The basic model Applications of Markov chains Properties of Markov chains Homogeneity in time and space Dynamic stochastic models and duration of residence Higher order Markov chains The equilibrium distribution Prediction and goodness-of-fit Mean migration times Conclusion  SPATIAL AND OTHER MULTIVARIATE TECHNIQUES Vector and standard distance analysis Eigenvalues and eigenvectors Clustering analysis Factor analysis The measurement of mobility  ESTIMATING AND PROJECTING MIGRATION Methods of migration estimation Interregional cohort-survival models Matrix estimation Projecting migration Cross-section models  CONCLUSION

Index

239