

Contents

Abbreviations *xix*

Part I Fundamentals of Cellular and Molecular Biology 1

- 1 The Cell as the Basic Unit of Life 3**
Michael Wink
 References 8
 Further Reading 8
- 2 Structure and Function of Cellular Macromolecules 9**
Michael Wink
 2.1 Structure and Function of Sugars 9
 2.2 Structure of Membrane Lipids 13
 2.3 Structure and Function of Proteins 17
 2.4 Structure of Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids (DNA and RNA) 25
 References 32
 Further Reading 32
- 3 Structure and Functions of a Cell 33**
Michael Wink
 3.1 Structure of a Eukaryotic Cell 33
 3.1.1 Structure and Function of the Cytoplasmic Membrane 33
 3.1.1.1 Membrane Permeability 33
 3.1.1.2 Transport Processes Across Biomembranes 34
 3.1.1.3 Receptors and Signal Transduction at Biomembranes 37
 3.1.2 Endomembrane System in a Eukaryotic Cell 40
 3.1.3 Mitochondria and Chloroplasts 45
 3.1.4 Cytoplasm 49
 3.1.5 Cytoskeleton 53
 3.1.6 Cell Walls 53
 3.2 Structure of Bacteria 53
 3.3 Structure of Viruses 55
 3.4 Differentiation of Cells 56
 3.5 Cell Death 60
 References 61
 Further Reading 61
- 4 Biosynthesis and Function of Macromolecules (DNA, RNA, and Proteins) 63**
Michael Wink
 4.1 Genomes, Chromosomes, and Replication 63
 4.1.1 Genome Size 63

4.1.2	Composition and Function of Chromosomes	67
4.1.3	Mitosis and Meiosis	69
4.1.4	Replication	71
4.1.5	Mutations and Repair Mechanisms	72
4.2	Transcription: From Gene to Protein	77
4.3	Protein Biosynthesis (Translation)	81
	Further Reading	85
5	Distributing Proteins in the Cell (Protein Sorting)	87
	<i>Michael Wink</i>	
5.1	Import and Export of Proteins via the Nuclear Pore	87
5.2	Import of Proteins in Mitochondria, Chloroplasts, and Peroxisomes	88
5.3	Protein Transport into the Endoplasmic Reticulum	89
5.4	Vesicle Transport from the ER via the Golgi Apparatus to the Cytoplasmic Membrane	92
	References	94
	Further Reading	94
6	Evolution and Diversity of Organisms	95
	<i>Michael Wink</i>	
6.1	Prokaryotes	95
6.2	Eukaryotes	95
	References	101
	Further Reading	101
Part II Standard Methods in Molecular Biotechnology 103		
7	Isolation and Purification of Proteins	105
	<i>Thomas Wieland</i>	
7.1	Introduction	105
7.2	Producing a Protein Extract	106
7.3	Gel Electrophoretic Separation Methods	107
7.3.1	Principles of Electrophoresis	107
7.3.2	Native Gel Electrophoresis	107
7.3.3	Discontinuous Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE)	107
7.3.4	Two-Dimensional (2D) Gel Electrophoresis and Isoelectric Focusing (IEF)	108
7.3.5	Detecting Proteins in Gels	108
7.4	Methods of Protein Precipitation	109
7.5	Column Chromatography Methods	109
7.5.1	General Principles of Separation	109
7.5.1.1	Size Exclusion Chromatography (Gel Filtration)	109
7.5.1.2	Hydrophobic Interaction Chromatography	111
7.5.1.3	Ion Exchange Chromatography	111
7.5.1.4	Hydroxyapatite Chromatography	112
7.5.2	Group-Specific Separation Techniques	112
7.5.2.1	Chromatography on Protein A or Protein G	112
7.5.2.2	Chromatography on Cibacron Blue (Blue Gel)	112
7.5.2.3	Chromatography on Lectins	112
7.5.2.4	Chromatography on Heparin	113
7.5.3	Purification of Recombinant Fusion Proteins	113
7.5.3.1	Chromatography on Chelating Agents	113
7.5.3.2	Chromatography on Glutathione Matrices	114

- 7.6 Examples 114
 - 7.6.1 Example 1: Purification of Nucleoside Diphosphate Kinase from the Cytosol of Bovine Retina Rod Cells 114
 - 7.6.2 Example 2: Purification of Recombinant His₆-RGS16 After Expression in *E. coli* 114
- 8 **Mass Spectrometry and Applications in Proteomics and Microbial Identification** 117
 - Andreas Schlosser and Wolf D. Lehmann*
 - 8.1 Principles of ESI and MALDI Mass Spectrometry 117
 - 8.2 Instrumental Setup 118
 - 8.3 Intact Protein Analysis 119
 - 8.3.1 Protein Digestion 119
 - 8.3.2 Peptide Fragmentation 119
 - 8.3.3 Protein Identification with MS/MS Spectra 121
 - 8.4 Protein and Proteome Quantification 121
 - 8.4.1 Label-Free Quantification 121
 - 8.4.2 Chemical Stable Isotope Labeling 121
 - 8.4.3 Metabolic Stable Isotope Labeling 122
 - 8.5 Protein-Protein Interaction Analysis 123
 - 8.6 Analysis of Posttranslational Modifications 124
 - 8.7 Microbial Identification and Resistance Detection 125
 - References 126
- 9 **Isolation of DNA and RNA** 129
 - Hans Weiher*
 - 9.1 Introduction 129
 - 9.2 DNA Isolation 129
 - 9.3 RNA Isolation 131
 - 9.3.1 Enrichment of mRNA 131
 - Reference 131
- 10 **Chromatography and Electrophoresis of Nucleic Acids** 133
 - Hans Weiher*
 - 10.1 Introduction 133
 - 10.2 Chromatographic Separation of Nucleic Acids 133
 - 10.3 Electrophoresis 134
 - 10.3.1 Agarose Gel Electrophoresis: Submarine Electrophoresis 134
 - 10.3.2 Pulsed-Field Agarose Gel Electrophoresis 134
 - 10.3.3 Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis (PAGE) 135
 - Further Reading 135
- 11 **Hybridization of Nucleic Acids** 137
 - Hans Weiher*
 - 11.1 Significance of Base Pairing 137
 - 11.2 Experimental Hybridization: Kinetic and Thermodynamic Control 137
 - 11.3 Analytical Techniques 138
 - 11.3.1 Clone Detection, Southern Blotting, Northern Blotting, and Gene Diagnosis 138
 - 11.3.2 Systematic Gene Diagnosis and Expression Screening Based on Gene Arrays 139
 - 11.3.3 *In Situ* Hybridization 139
 - References 140
 - Further Reading 140

- 12 Use of Enzymes in the Modification of Nucleic Acids 141**
Ingrid Herr and Michael Wink
- 12.1 Restriction Enzymes (Restriction Endonucleases) 141
 - 12.2 Ligases 142
 - 12.3 Methyltransferases 142
 - 12.4 DNA Polymerases 143
 - 12.5 RNA Polymerases and Reverse Transcriptase 144
 - 12.6 Nucleases 144
 - 12.7 T4 Polynucleotide Kinase 144
 - 12.8 Phosphatases 145
 - Further Reading 145
- 13 Polymerase Chain Reaction 147**
Richard Jäger and Hans Weiher
- 13.1 Introduction 147
 - 13.2 PCR Methods 147
 - 13.2.1 Basic Principle 147
 - 13.2.2 Primer Design and Hot Start PCR 148
 - 13.2.3 Multiplex PCR 149
 - 13.2.4 RT-PCR 149
 - 13.2.5 Qualitative Analysis of the PCR Products 149
 - 13.3 PCR as a Quantitative Method 149
 - 13.3.1 PCR Phases and PCR Efficiency 149
 - 13.3.2 Quantitative Real-Time PCR 150
 - 13.3.3 Digital PCR 151
 - 13.4 Areas of Application 151
 - 13.4.1 Genome Analysis 151
 - 13.4.2 Cloning Techniques 152
 - 13.4.3 Gene Expression Studies 152
 - Further Reading 152
- 14 DNA Sequencing 153**
Richard Jäger and Hans Weiher
- 14.1 Introduction 153
 - 14.2 The Sanger Method 153
 - 14.3 Pyrosequencing 154
 - 14.4 Second-Generation Sequencing: Illumina and Ion Torrent 155
 - 14.4.1 Overview 155
 - 14.4.2 The Illumina Sequencing System 155
 - 14.4.3 The Ion Torrent Sequencing System 156
 - 14.5 Third-Generation Sequencing Techniques 156
 - 14.5.1 Overview 156
 - 14.5.2 SMRT Sequencing 157
 - 14.5.3 Nanopore Sequencing 157
 - 14.6 The Impact of the DNA Sequencing Technology 158
 - References 158
 - Further Reading 158
 - Websites 158
- 15 Cloning Procedures 159**
Thomas Wieland and Susanne Lutz
- 15.1 Introduction 159
 - 15.2 Construction of Recombinant Vectors 159
 - 15.2.1 Insert 159

- 15.2.2 Vector 161
- 15.2.3 Essential Components of Vectors 162
 - 15.2.3.1 Bacterial Origin of Replication (*ori*) 162
 - 15.2.3.2 Antibiotic Resistance 162
 - 15.2.3.3 Polylinkers 162
- 15.2.4 Cloning Using Recombination Systems 162
- 15.2.5 Further Components of Vectors for Prokaryotic Expression Systems 163
 - 15.2.5.1 Promoter 163
 - 15.2.5.2 Ribosome-Binding Site 163
 - 15.2.5.3 Termination Sequence 164
 - 15.2.5.4 Fusion Sequence 164
- 15.2.6 Further Components of Eukaryotic Expression Vectors 164
 - 15.2.6.1 Eukaryotic Expression Vectors: Yeast 164
 - 15.2.6.2 Eukaryotic Expression Vectors for Mammal Cells 165
 - 15.2.6.3 Viral Expression Systems for Mammalian Cells 167
- 15.2.7 Nonviral Introduction of Heterologous DNA to Host Organisms (Transformation, Transfection) 168
 - 15.2.7.1 Transformation of Prokaryotes 168
 - 15.2.7.2 Transformation of Yeast Cells 169
 - 15.2.7.3 Transfection of Mammal Cells 169
- Further Reading 170

- 16 Expression of Recombinant Proteins 171**
Thomas Wieland
 - 16.1 Introduction 171
 - 16.2 Expression of Recombinant Proteins in Host Organisms 171
 - 16.2.1 Expression in *E. coli* 172
 - 16.2.2 Expression in Yeasts 175
 - 16.2.3 Expression in Insect Cells 177
 - 16.2.3.1 Expression Based on Recombinant Baculoviruses 177
 - 16.2.3.2 Expression of Proteins in Stably Transfected Insect Cells 178
 - 16.2.4 Expression of Proteins in Mammalian Cells 178
 - 16.3 Expression in Cell-Free Systems 179
 - 16.3.1 Expression of Proteins in Reticulocyte Lysates 180
 - 16.3.2 Protein Expression Using *E. coli* Extracts 180
 - Further Reading 180

- 17 Patch Clamp Method 181**
Robert Kraft
 - 17.1 Ion Channels 181
 - 17.2 Technical Requirements of the Patch Clamp Method 181
 - 17.3 Patch Clamp Configurations 182
 - 17.4 Applications of the Patch Clamp Method 183
 - Reference 185
 - Further Reading 185

- 18 Cell Cycle Analysis 187**
Stefan Wöfl
 - 18.1 Introduction 187
 - 18.2 Analyzing the Cell Cycle 187
 - 18.3 Experimental Analysis of the Cell Cycle 189
 - 18.3.1 Preparing Synchronized Cell Cultures of *S. cerevisiae* 189
 - 18.3.1.1 Centrifugal Elutriation 190
 - 18.3.1.2 Cell Cycle Arrest Using α -Factor 190
 - 18.3.2 Identification of Cell Cycle Stages 191

- 18.3.2.1 Budding Index 191
- 18.3.2.2 Fluorescent Staining of the Nucleus 191
- 18.3.2.3 Detection of Cell Cycle Phases Using Fluorescent Proteins as Reporters 194
- Acknowledgments 195
- Further Reading 196

19 Microscopic Techniques 197

Stephan Diekmann

- 19.1 Introduction 197
- 19.2 Electron Microscopy 197
 - 19.2.1 Cryo-electron Microscopy 199
 - 19.2.2 Electron Tomography 199
- 19.3 Atomic or Scanning Force Microscopy 199
 - 19.3.1 Force Spectroscopy 200
 - 19.3.2 Advantages and Disadvantages 201
- 19.4 Light Microscopy 201
 - 19.4.1 Deconvolution 202
 - 19.4.2 Confocal Microscopy 202
 - 19.4.3 Why Fluorescence? 203
 - 19.4.4 Nanoscopy 203
- 19.5 Microscopy in the Living Cell 204
 - 19.5.1 Analysis of Fluorescently Labeled Proteins *In Vivo* 205
 - 19.5.2 Fluorescence Recovery After Photobleaching 206
 - 19.5.3 Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy 206
 - 19.5.4 Förster Resonance Energy Transfer and Fluorescence Lifetime Imaging Microscopy 207
 - 19.5.5 Single-Molecule Fluorescence 207
 - Further Reading 207

20 Laser Applications 209

Rainer Fink

- 20.1 Laser Development: A Historical Perspective 209
- 20.2 Types of Lasers and Setups 210
- 20.3 Properties of Laser Radiation 210
- 20.4 Applications 211
 - 20.4.1 Laser Scanning Microscopy 211
 - 20.4.2 Optical Tweezers 212
 - 20.4.3 Laser Microdissection and Laser Therapy 212
 - 20.4.4 Manufacturing of Products in Medical Technology and Biotechnology Products 213
 - Further Reading 213

Part III Key Topics 215

21 Sequencing the Universe of Life 217

Stefan Wiemann

- 21.1 What to Sequence? 217
 - 21.1.1 Whole-Genome Sequencing 217
 - 21.1.2 Exome Sequencing 220
 - 21.1.3 (Gene) Panel Sequencing 220
 - 21.1.4 RNA Sequencing 221
 - 21.1.4.1 Tag- vs. Full-Length Sequencing 221
 - 21.1.4.2 Sequencing of RNA Species and Modifications 221
 - 21.1.4.3 Sequencing of Single Cells 222

21.1.4.4	<i>In Situ</i> Sequencing	222
21.1.5	(Whole-Genome) Bisulfite Sequencing of DNA	223
21.1.6	Sequencing to Characterize Chromatin Structure and Beyond	223
21.2	Sequencing Projects: Human	224
21.2.1	Initial Sequencing of the Human Genome	224
21.2.2	The 1000 Genomes Project: Assessing Natural Variation	224
21.2.3	Screening for Genetic Disease	225
21.2.4	Sequencing of Populations	226
21.2.5	TCGA and ICGC: Screening for Cancer Driver Mutations	226
21.3	Sequencing Other Species, Environments, ...	228
21.4	Sequencing in the Clinics: Personalizing Oncology	228
21.5	Sequencing in the Private Sector: Direct to Consumer Testing (DTC)	231
21.6	The Information Content of a Genome Sequence and Ethical Consequences	231
	References	232
22	Cellular Systems Biology	239
	<i>Melanie Boerries, Hauke Busch, and Rainer König</i>	
22.1	Introduction	239
22.2	Analysis of Cellular Networks by Top-Down Approaches	240
22.2.1	Motivation	240
22.2.2	Definitions and Construction of the Networks	240
22.2.3	Gene Set Enrichment Tests	241
22.2.4	Inferring Gene Regulators Employing Gene Regulatory Models	242
22.2.5	Network Descriptors	243
22.2.5.1	Scale-Free Networks	243
22.2.5.2	Centrality	243
22.2.5.3	The Clustering Coefficient	244
22.2.6	Detecting Essential Enzymes with a Machine Learning Approach	244
22.2.7	Elementary Flux Modes	244
22.3	Overview over Bottom-Up Modeling of Biochemical Networks	247
22.3.1	Motivation	247
22.3.2	Choosing Model Complexity and Model Building	248
22.3.3	Model Simulation	251
22.3.4	Model Calibration	252
22.3.5	Model Verification and Analysis	254
22.3.6	Examples	254
	Further Reading	258
	References	259
23	Protein–Protein and Protein–DNA Interactions	261
	<i>Peter Uetz and Ehmke Pohl</i>	
23.1	Protein–Protein Interactions	261
23.1.1	Classification and Specificity: Protein Domains	261
23.1.2	Protein Networks and Complexes	262
23.1.3	Structural Properties of Interacting Proteins	262
23.1.4	Which Forces Mediate Protein–Protein Interactions?	263
23.1.4.1	Thermodynamics	264
23.1.4.2	Energetics	264
23.1.5	Methods to Examine Protein–Protein Interactions	264
23.1.6	Theoretical Prediction of Protein–Protein Interactions	266
23.1.7	Regulation of Protein–Protein Interactions	266
23.1.8	Biotechnological and Medical Applications of Protein–Protein Interactions	268
23.2	Protein–DNA Interactions	269
23.2.1	Specific Protein–DNA Interaction	269

- 23.2.2 Thermodynamic Consideration 270
- 23.2.3 Methods to Study Protein–DNA Interactions 270
- 23.2.3.1 Structural Classification of Protein–DNA Complexes 270
- 23.2.4 Regulatory Networks and System Biology 270
- 23.2.5 Medical Importance of Protein–DNA Interactions 273
- 23.2.6 Biotechnological Applications 274
- References 275
- Further Reading 275

- 24 Bioinformatics 277**
- Benedikt Brors*
- 24.1 Introduction 277
- 24.2 Data Sources 277
- 24.2.1 Primary Databases: EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ, PIR, and Swiss-Prot 277
- 24.2.2 Genome Databases: Ensembl and GoldenPath 278
- 24.2.3 Motif Databases: BLOCKS, PROSITE, Pfam, ProDom, and SMART 278
- 24.2.4 Molecular Structure Databases: PDB and SCOP 278
- 24.2.5 Transcriptome Databases: SAGE, ArrayExpress, and GEO 279
- 24.2.6 Reference Databases: PubMed, OMIM, and GeneCards 279
- 24.2.7 Pathway Databases and Gene Ontology 279
- 24.3 Sequence Analysis 280
- 24.3.1 Kyte–Doolittle Plot, Helical Wheel Analysis, and Signal Sequence Analysis 280
- 24.3.2 Pairwise Alignment 281
- 24.3.2.1 Local/Global 281
- 24.3.2.2 Optimal/Heuristic 282
- 24.3.3 Alignment Statistics 282
- 24.3.4 Multiple Alignment 282
- 24.4 Evolutionary Bioinformatics 283
- 24.4.1 Statistical Models of Evolution 283
- 24.4.2 Relation to Score Matrices 284
- 24.4.3 Phylogenetic Analysis 285
- 24.5 Gene Prediction 285
- 24.5.1 Neural Networks or HMMs Based on Hexanucleotide Composition 286
- 24.5.2 Comparison with Expressed Sequence Tags or Other Genomes (*Fugu*, Mouse) 286
- 24.6 Bioinformatics in Transcriptome and Proteome Analysis 287
- 24.6.1 Preprocessing and Normalization 287
- 24.6.2 Feature Selection 288
- 24.6.3 Similarity Measures: Euclidean Distance, Correlation, Manhattan Distance, Mahalanobis Distance, and Entropy Measures 288
- 24.6.4 Unsupervised Learning Procedures: Clustering, Principal Component Analysis, Multidimensional Scaling, and Correspondence Analysis 289
- 24.6.5 Supervised Learning Procedures: Linear Discriminant Analysis, Decision Trees, Support Vector Machines, and ANNs 289
- 24.6.6 Analysis of Overrepresentation of Functional Categories 290
- 24.7 Analysis of Ultraparallel Sequencing Data 291
- 24.7.1 Mapping of Ultraparallel Sequencing Data 291
- 24.7.2 Genome (Re-)sequencing 292
- 24.7.3 Transcriptome Sequencing 292
- 24.7.4 ChIP-seq 293
- 24.7.5 Epigenetic Analysis 293
- 24.7.6 Single-Cell Analysis 294
- 24.7.7 Bioethics of Human Sequencing Data 294
- 24.8 Bioinformatic Software 294
- Further Reading 295

25	Drug Research	297
	<i>Manfred Koegl, Ralf Tolle, Ulrich Deuschle, Claus Kremoser, and Michael Wink</i>	
25.1	Introduction	297
25.2	Active Compounds and Their Targets	297
25.2.1	Identification of Potential Targets in the Human Genome	298
25.2.2	Comparative Genome Analysis	298
25.2.3	Experimental Target Identification: <i>In Vitro</i> Methods	299
25.2.4	Experimental Identification of Targets: Model Organisms	300
25.2.5	Experimental Target Identification in Humans	300
25.2.6	Difference Between Target Candidates and Genuine Targets	301
25.2.7	Biologicals	301
25.2.8	DNA and RNA in New Therapeutic Approaches	302
25.2.9	Patent Protection for Targets	303
25.2.10	Compound Libraries as a Source of Drug Discovery	304
25.2.11	High-Throughput Screening	304
25.2.12	High-Quality Paramounts in Screening Assays	304
25.2.13	Virtual Ligand Screening	306
25.2.14	Activity of Drugs Described in Terms of Efficacy and Potency	307
25.2.15	Chemical Optimization of Lead Structures	307
25.3	Preclinical Pharmacology and Toxicology	308
25.4	Clinical Development	309
25.5	Clinical Testing	309
	Further Reading	310
26	Drug Targeting and Prodrugs	311
	<i>Gert Fricker</i>	
26.1	Drug Targeting	311
26.1.1	Passive Targeting by Exploiting Special Physiological Properties of the Target Tissue	311
26.1.2	Physical Targeting	312
26.1.3	Active Targeting	313
26.1.4	Cellular Carrier Systems	316
26.2	Prodrugs	316
26.2.1	Prodrugs to Improve Drug Solubility	316
26.2.2	Prodrugs to Increase Stability	317
26.3	Penetration of Drugs Through Biological Membranes	317
26.4	Prodrugs to Extend Duration of Effect	318
26.5	Prodrugs for the Targeted Release of a Drug	318
26.6	Prodrugs to Minimize Side Effects	320
	References	320
27	Molecular Diagnostics in Medicine	323
	<i>Stefan Wöfl and Reinhard Gessner</i>	
27.1	Introduction	323
27.2	Uses of Molecular Diagnostics	323
27.2.1	Introduction	323
27.2.2	Monogenic and Polygenic Diseases	323
27.2.3	Individual Variability in the Genome: Forensics	325
27.2.4	Individual Variability in the Genome: HLA Typing	325
27.2.5	Individual Variability in the Genome: Pharmacogenomics	325
27.2.6	Individual Variability in the Genome: Susceptibility to Infectious Diseases	326
27.2.7	Viral Diagnosis	326
27.2.8	Microbial Diagnosis and Resistance Diagnosis	327
27.3	Which Molecular Variations Should be Detected	327
27.3.1	Point Mutations	327

27.3.2	Insertions and Deletions	328
27.3.3	Nucleotide Repeats	328
27.3.4	Deletion or Duplication of Genes	328
27.3.5	Recombination Between Chromosomes	329
27.3.6	Epigenetic Changes	329
27.4	Molecular Diagnostic Methods	330
27.4.1	DNA/RNA Purification	331
27.4.2	Detection of Target Sequence and Known Sequence Variations	331
27.4.2.1	Nucleic Acid Tests	331
27.4.2.2	Quantitative PCR	332
27.4.2.3	Multiplexing of Nucleic Acid Detection: Nucleic Acid Microarrays	333
27.4.2.4	Production and Manufacture of Microarrays	334
27.4.2.5	Applications of Fragment Length Analysis	335
27.4.2.6	Minisequencing	336
27.4.2.7	Determination of Unknown Mutations	336
27.5	Outlook	337
	Further Reading	338
	Historic Article: "News & Views"	338
	Reviews	338
	Web Link	338
	Textbooks	338
28	Recombinant Antibodies and Phage Display	339
	<i>Gustavo Marçal Schmidt Garcia Moreira and Stefan Dübel</i>	
28.1	Introduction	339
28.2	Generation of Specific Recombinant Antibodies	340
28.2.1	Generation of Antibody Gene Libraries	341
28.2.2	Selection Systems for Recombinant Antibodies	342
28.2.2.1	Transgenic Mice with Human IgG Genes	342
28.2.2.2	<i>In Vitro</i> Selection Systems	342
28.3	Production and Purification of Recombinant Antibodies	348
28.4	Features and Applications of Recombinant Antibodies	349
28.4.1	Advantages of Recombinant Antibodies	349
28.4.2	Formats and Applications of Recombinant Antibodies	350
28.4.2.1	Camelid Antibodies and V _H Domains	351
28.4.2.2	scFv and dsFv	351
28.4.2.3	scFv–Fc Fusions, Fc Engineering, and the Addition of Constant Domains	352
28.4.2.4	IgG, Fusion Proteins, and Derivatives for Therapy	352
28.4.2.5	Bispecific Antibodies	354
28.4.2.6	Chimeric Antigen Receptors (CARs)	355
28.4.3	The Future of Therapeutic Antibodies	355
28.4.4	Research and <i>In Vitro</i> Diagnostics	356
28.4.5	Intracellular and Cell-Penetrating Antibodies	356
28.5	Outlook	357
	Further Reading	357
	Textbooks	357
	References	358
29	Genetically Modified Mice and Their Impact in Medical Research	361
	<i>Rolf Sprengel and Mazahir T. Hasan</i>	
29.1	Overview	361
29.2	Transgenic Mice	362
29.2.1	Retroviral Infection	362
29.2.2	Pronuclear Injection	363

29.3	Homologous Recombination: Knockout (Knock-In) Mice	364
29.4	Endonuclease-Based Knockout Mice	366
29.5	Endonuclease-Based Knock-In Mice	367
29.6	Conditionally Regulated Gene Expression	367
29.7	Gene Transfer to Subpopulations of Cells	368
29.7.1	Electroporation of Mouse Embryos (Plasmid DNA)	368
29.7.2	Virus-Mediated Gene Transfer (Lentivirus, rAAVs)	369
29.7.3	Virus-Mediated Gene Deletion (Cre/lox)	370
29.7.4	Virus-Mediated Gene Knockdown (shRNA, Antagomirs)	370
29.8	Impact of Genetically Modified Mice in Biomedicine	370
29.8.1	Alzheimer's Disease	370
29.8.2	Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS)	370
29.8.3	Psychological and Cognitive Disorders	371
29.8.4	Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD)	371
29.8.5	Chemogenetics, Optogenetics, and Magnetogenetics	372
29.9	Outlook	372
	Reference	373
	Further Reading	373
30	Plant Biotechnology	375
	<i>Helke Hillebrand and Rüdiger Hell</i>	
30.1	Introduction	375
30.1.1	Green Genetic Engineering: A New Method Toward Traditional Goals	375
30.1.2	Challenges in Plant Biotechnology	376
30.2	Gene Expression Control and Genome Editing	376
30.2.1	Gene Expression Control	377
30.2.2	Genome Editing	377
30.3	Production of Transgenic Plants	378
30.3.1	Transformation Systems	379
30.3.1.1	<i>Agrobacterium</i> as a Natural Transformation System	379
30.3.1.2	Biolistic Method: Gene Gun	381
30.3.1.3	Plastid Transformation	382
30.3.1.4	Viral Systems	382
30.4	Selection of Transformed Plant Cells	383
30.4.1	Requirements for an Optimal Selection Marker System	383
30.4.2	Negative Selection Marker Systems	384
30.4.3	Positive Selection Marker Systems	385
30.4.4	Selection Systems, Genetic Engineering Safety, and Marker-Free Plants	385
30.5	Regeneration of Transgenic Plants	387
30.5.1	Regeneration Procedures	387
30.5.2	Composition of Regeneration Media	387
30.6	Plant Analysis: Identification and Characterization of Genetically Engineered Plants	388
30.6.1	DNA and RNA Verification	388
30.6.2	Protein Analysis	389
30.6.3	Genetic and Molecular Maps	389
30.6.4	Stability of Transgenic Plants	390
	Further Reading	390
31	Biocatalysis in the Chemical Industry	393
	<i>Michael Breuer and Bernhard Hauer</i>	
31.1	Introduction	393
31.2	Bioconversion/Enzymatic Procedures	395
31.3	Development of an Enzyme for Industrial Biocatalysis	397
31.3.1	Identification of Novel Biocatalysts	397

- 31.3.2 Improvement of Biocatalysts 399
- 31.3.3 Production of Biocatalysts 399
- 31.3.4 Outlook 399
- 31.3.5 Case Study 1: Screening for New Nitrilases 400
- 31.3.6 Case Study 2: Use of Known Enzymes for New Reactions: Lipases for the Production of Optically Active Amines and Alcohols 400
- 31.3.7 Case Study 3: Enzyme Optimization with Rational and Evolutive Methods 401
- 31.4 Fermentative Procedures 402
- 31.4.1 Improvement of Fermentation Processes 402
- 31.4.2 Classical Strain Optimization 403
- 31.4.3 Metabolic Engineering 404
- 31.4.4 Case Study 4: Fermentative Production of *n*-Butanol 405
- 31.4.5 Case Study 5: Production of Glutamic Acid with *C. glutamicum* 406
- 31.4.5.1 Molecular Mechanism of Glutamate Overproduction 406
- 31.4.6 Case Study 6: Production of Lysine with *C. glutamicum* 407
- 31.4.6.1 Molecular Mechanism of Lysine Biosynthesis 407
- 31.4.6.2 Deregulation of the Key Enzyme Aspartate Kinase 408
- 31.4.7 Genomic Research and Functional Genomics 409
- 31.4.8 Case Study 7: Fermentative Penicillin Production 409
- 31.4.9 Case Study 8: Vitamin B₂ Production 409
- 31.4.9.1 Riboflavin Biosynthesis 410
- 31.4.9.2 Classical Strain Development 410
- References 410

Part IV Biotechnology in Industry 411

- 32 Industrial Application: Biotech Industry, Markets, and Opportunities 413**
Julia Schüler
- 32.1 Historical Overview and Definitions of Concepts 413
- 32.2 Areas of Industrial Application of Molecular Biotechnology 414
- 32.2.1 Red Biotechnology 414
- 32.2.1.1 Biopharmaceutical Drug Development 414
- 32.2.1.2 Gene and Cell Therapy 416
- 32.2.1.3 Tissue Engineering/Regenerative Medicine 419
- 32.2.1.4 Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine 421
- 32.2.1.5 Molecular Diagnostic Agents 421
- 32.2.1.6 Systems Biology 422
- 32.2.1.7 Synthetic Biology 422
- 32.2.2 Green Biotechnology 422
- 32.2.2.1 Transgenic Plants 422
- 32.2.2.2 Genomic Approaches in Green Biotechnology 423
- 32.2.2.3 Novel Food and Functional Food 423
- 32.2.2.4 Livestock Breeding 423
- 32.2.3 White Biotechnology 424
- 32.3 Status Quo of the Biotech Industry Worldwide 424
- 32.3.1 Global Overview 424
- 32.3.2 United States 424
- 32.3.3 Europe 424
- 33 Patents in the Molecular Biotechnology Industry: Legal and Ethical Issues 425**
David Resnik
- 33.1 Patent Law 425
- 33.1.1 What is a Patent? 425

33.1.2	How Does One Obtain a Patent?	426
33.1.3	What is the Proper Subject Matter for a Patent?	426
33.1.4	Types of Patents in Pharmaceutical and Molecular Biotechnology	427
33.1.5	Patent Infringement	427
33.1.6	International Patent Law	428
33.2	Ethical and Policy Issues in Biotechnology Patents	428
33.2.1	No Patents on Nature	428
33.2.2	Threats to Human Dignity	429
33.2.3	Problems with Access to Technology	430
33.2.4	Benefit Sharing	432
33.3	Conclusions	433
	Acknowledgments	433
34	Drug Approval in the European Union and United States	435
	<i>Gary Walsh</i>	
34.1	Introduction	435
34.2	Regulation Within the European Union	435
34.2.1	The EU Regulatory Framework	435
34.2.2	The EMA and National Competent Authorities	436
34.2.3	New Drug Approval Routes	437
34.2.3.1	The Centralized Procedure	437
34.2.3.2	Decentralized Procedure and Mutual Recognition	438
34.3	Regulation in the United States	438
34.3.1	CDER and CBER	439
34.3.2	The Approvals Procedure	439
34.4	The Advent and Regulation of Biosimilars	440
34.5	International Regulatory Harmonization	441
	References	442
35	Emergence of a Biotechnology Industry	445
	<i>Claus Kremoser</i>	
	Reference	451
	Further Reading	451
36	The 101 of Founding a Biotech Company	453
	<i>Claus Kremoser and Michael Wink</i>	
36.1	First Steps Toward Your Own Company	453
36.2	Employees: Recruitment, Remuneration, and Participation	456
37	Marketing	459
	<i>Claus Kremoser and Michael Wink</i>	
37.1	Introduction	459
37.2	What Types of Deals Are Possible?	460
37.3	What Milestone or License Fees Are Effectively Paid in a Biotech/Pharma Cooperation?	460
37.4	PR and IR in Biotech Companies	461
	Further Reading	462
	Websites	462
	Glossary	463
	Index	491