

# *Contents*

	Page
<b>PREFACE</b>	vii
<b>1 SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY</b>	<b>1</b>
The changing roles of scientists. Careers: academic versus industrial. The bureaucratisation of science. Conflict or accommodation? Scientists, professionals or organisation men? The research product.	
<b>2 SCIENCE AND SCIENTISTS</b>	<b>14</b>
Science as a social system. Roles and identities. Scientific roles. Scientific identities. Further clarification of types of scientists. Empirical verification of typology. Interaction between roles and identities. Summary and discussion.	
<b>3 THE MAKING OF A SCIENTIST</b>	<b>42</b>
Occupational choice and socialisation. Career intentions, expected degree and scientific identity. The influence of education: the University. Biographical factors. Theoretical perspectives on the socialisation process. Summary and discussion.	
<b>4 CAREER CHOICE</b>	<b>69</b>
A sociological theory of occupational choice. The perceptions of occupations. The influence of identity on choice. Preference and opportunity. Differential perception and choice. Women and science. Implications for scientific manpower.	
<b>5 LABORATORY SCIENTISTS: STRAINS AND SATISFACTIONS</b>	<b>91</b>
Satisfactions and dissatisfactions. Roles, identities and satisfaction. Role strain. The research environment. Summary and discussion.	

## *Contents*

### 6 ADJUSTMENT AND ACCOMMODATION 116

Role bargaining and strategies of independence. Administrative strategies. Socialisation. Career mobility. Career problems of the middle-aged scientist. Summary and discussion.

### 7 THE PRODUCTIVITY OF INDUSTRIAL SCIENTISTS 140

Types of scientist and productivity. Research environment and publication. Hindrances to publication. Strains, satisfactions and productivity. Laboratories compared. Age and achievement. Summary and discussion.

### 8 CONCLUSIONS AND DISCUSSION 163

Science and industry. The universities and industry. Scientists in industry. The sociology of science. Further researches.

## APPENDICES

- |                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| 1 The Industrial Survey         | 173 |
| 2 The Industrial Questionnaires | 176 |
| 3 The University Questionnaire  | 196 |

## INDEX 207