TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOR	EWC	JKD		- 1
PRE	FAC	Œ.		11
I.	SUN	IMA:	RY AND RECOMMENDATIONS	13
II.	ANA	ALYS	SIS	21
	Α.	Ava	ailability of data	21
	В.	Def	finition of long-term unemployment	22
	C.	The	e extent of long-term unemployment	23
	D.	Der	mographic and personal characteristics	24
		1.	Geographical Distribution	24
		2.	Seasonal Factors	25
		3.	Under-employment	26
		4.	Sex	26
		5.	Age	28
		6.	Marital Status	29
		7.	Household or family Status	30
		8.	Occupation and Skill	31
		9.	Industry	31
		10.	Education	31
		11.	Race and Minority	32
		12.	Disability	33
		13.	Unemployment History	34
	E.	Car	uses of long-term unemployment	36
			The Immediate Cause of Unemployment	37
			a) Displacement and Redundancyb) Recurrent Unemployment	40 42
		2.	Work Careers	44
			a) Construction b) Agriculture c) Industry in Depressed Areas	44 45 45

		d) Occupational Attachmente) Occupational Patterns	4(
		3. The Labour Market	46	
		a) Downward Displacement	48	
	F.	Effects of Long-Term Unemployment	49	
		1. Psychological Impact	50	
		2. Income	54	
		3. Long-Term Effects	5	
	G.	Public Attitudes towards the Long-Term Unemployed	56	
III.	SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC POLICIES			
	A.	Introduction	61	
	В.	Employment Service	64	
		1. The Employment Service in the Labour Market	65	
		2. The Organisation and the Long-Term Unemployed Client	67	
		3. Identification	69	
		4. Retraining and Relocation	70	
		5. The Employment Services of Welfare or Assistance Offices	71	
	C.	Social Security		
		1. Unemployment Insurance	73	
		2. Public Assistance	75	
	D.	Programmes and Statistics	79	
IV.	BIE	BIBLIOGRAPHY8		