

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>From The Language of Social Research</i>	1
Section I: Concepts, Indices, Classification, and Typologies	9
A. General Theory	
1. Problems in Methodology PAUL F. LAZARSFELD	17
B. Dimensional Clarification and Choice of Indicators	
2. On the Meaning of Alienation MELVIN SEEMAN	25
3. Alienation, Race, and Education RUSSELL MIDDLETON	35
4. Development of a Test for Class-consciousness PAUL F. LAZARSFELD	41
5. Uprootedness and Working-class Consciousness JOHN C. LEGGETT	44
C. Index Formation	
6. Comparison of Guttman and Latent Structure Scales SAMUEL A. STOFFER	48
7. The Admissions Officer JANE Z. HAUSER AND PAUL F. LAZARSFELD	58
D. The Theory of Indices	
8. Comments on the Nature of Classification in Social Research PAUL F. LAZARSFELD AND WAGNER THIELENS, JR.	62
9. The Index of Social Position AUGUST B. HOLLINGSHEAD AND FREDRICK C. REDLICH	66
10. Status Crystallization: A Nonvertical Dimension of Social Status GERHARD E. LENSKI	73
11. Patterns of Name Ordering among Authors of Scientific Papers: A Study of Social Symbolism and Its Ambiguity HARRIET A. ZUCKERMAN	83
	vii

E. Classifications and Typologies

12. Some Remarks on Typological Procedures in Social Research	99
PAUL F. LAZARFELD	
13. Binary Attitudes of Phonemes	106
COLIN CHERRY	
14. A Typology of Disposition Concepts	111
PAUL F. LAZARFELD	
Auxiliary Readings	114

Section II: Multivariate Analysis 119

A. The General Idea

15. Principles of Causal Analysis	126
TRAVIS HIRSCHI AND HANAN C. SELVIN	
16. Conditional Relationships	133
MORRIS ROSENBERG	
17. Evaluating the Relative Importance of Variables	148
HUBERT M. BLALOCK, JR.	
18. Sociological Analysis and the "Variable"	157
HERBERT BLUMER	

B. Selected Examples

19. Durkheim's <i>Suicide</i> and Problems of Empirical Research	166
HANAN C. SELVIN	
20. Sociomedical Variations among Ethnic Groups	172
EDWARD A. SUCHMAN	
21. Willingness for Military Service	185
SAMUEL A. STOFFER	
22. Determining the Dependent Variable in Certain Correlations	189
PETER M. BLAU	
23. The Algebra of Dichotomous Systems	193
PAUL F. LAZARFELD	
24. Regression Analysis With Dichotomous Attributes	208
PAUL F. LAZARFELD	
Auxiliary Readings	215

Section III: The Study of Collectives 219

A. Group Characteristics and Their Interrelations

25. On the Relation Between Individual and Collective Properties	225
PAUL F. LAZARFELD AND HERBERT MENZEL	
26. Organizational Measurement	237
ALLEN H. BARTON	
27. The Learning Environments of Hospitals	249
PATRICIA KENDALL	
28. Relational Analysis: A Study of Social Organization with Survey Methods	258
JAMES S. COLEMAN	

B. Weight of Collective Characteristics

29. Scholastic Effects of the Social System	267
JAMES S. COLEMAN	
30. High School Climates and Plans for Entering College	270
JOHN A. MICHAEL	

31. Neighborhood Context and College Plans	WILLIAM H. SEWELL AND J. MICHAEL ARMER	279
32. Structural Effects and Interpersonal Relationships	ERNEST Q. CAMPBELL AND C. NORMAN ALEXANDER	290
C. Contextual Analysis		
33. A Contextual Analysis of Academic Failure	DAVID NASATIR	297
34. The Social Context of Apprehension	PAUL F. LAZARSFELD AND WAGNER THIELENS, JR.	303
Auxiliary Readings		316
Section IV: Panel Analysis		321
A. General Statements		
35. The Use of Panels in Social Research	PAUL F. LAZARSFELD	330
B. Turnover		
36. The Measurement of Mobility	NATALIE ROGOFF	338
37. The Nature and Determinants of Turnover	PATRICIA KENDALL	342
38. Measurement Problems in Panel Studies	ELEANOR E. MACCOBY AND RAY HYMAN	350
39. The Problem of Measuring Turnover	PAUL F. LAZARSFELD	358
C. Qualified Change		
40. Studies of the Postwar Plans of Soldiers	JOHN A. CLAUSEN	363
41. Intention and Voting Turnout	WILLIAM A. GLASER	367
42. Moderators, Suppressors, and Other Stratifying Devices	ANN K. PASANELLA	376
D. Concurrent Change		
43. Mutual Effects of Statistical Variables	PAUL F. LAZARSFELD	388
44. High-School Social Status, College Plans, and Interest in Academic Achievement: A Panel Analysis	EDWARD L. MCDILL AND JAMES S. COLEMAN	399
E. Repeated Observations on Collectives		
45. The Emergence of the One-Party South—The Election of 1860	SEYMOUR M. LIPSET	416
46. Sociometric Panels	BERNARD LEVENSON	423

F. Relationship Between Panels and Experiments

47. Reconciling Conflicting Results Derived from Experimental and Survey Studies of Attitude Change	CARL I. HOVLAND	439
48. Evaluating an Experimental Program in Medical Education	PATRICIA KENDALL	452
Auxiliary Readings		463
<i>Index</i>		467