

# Contents

*Preface*     *xi*

*Acknowledgments*     *xv*

1. The Dilemma of Obedience     1
2. Method of Inquiry     13
3. Expected Behavior     27
4. Closeness of the Victim     32
5. Individuals Confront Authority     44
6. Further Variations and Controls     55
7. Individuals Confront Authority II     73
8. Role Permutations     89
9. Group Effects     113
10. Why Obedience?—An Analysis     123

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 11. | The Process of Obedience: Applying the Analysis to the Experiment | 135 |
| 12. | Strain and Disobedience   | 153 |
| 13. | An Alternative Theory: Is Aggression the Key?                     | 165 |
| 14. | Problems of Method  | 169 |
| 15. | Epilogue  | 179 |
|     | Appendix I: <i>Problems of Ethics in Research</i>                 | 193 |
|     | Appendix II: <i>Patterns Among Individuals</i>                    | 203 |
|     | <i>Notes</i>  | 206 |
|     | <i>References</i>   | 213 |
|     | <i>Index</i>  | 219 |