## Contents

PRESIDEN'	T CHIANG'S INSTRUCTIONS	v
<b>PREFACE</b>		vii
CHAPTER	ONE. INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER	TWO. CAUSES OF THE WAR	3
CHAPTER	THREE. POLITICAL WARFARE	5
Section 1.	Wartime Political Organizations	5
	Revision of Organic Law of the National Government	5
	Readjustment of Central Political Organizations	6
Section 2.	Wartime Political Measures	9
	Internal Affairs	18
	Foreign Affairs	29
	Diplomatic Warfare and Psychological Warfare against the Enemy	52
CHAPTER	FOUR. ECONOMIC WARFARE	61
Section 1.		61
section 1.	Wartime Economic System	01
	Program	61
	Formulation of Wartime Economic Program	69
Section 2.	Wartime Production and Resources	80
	Agricultural Production Increase	80
	Development of Resources	81
Section 3.	Wartime Economic Reconstruction	83
	Westward Removal of Mines and Factories	83
	Wartime Industries	84
	Communications Situation	87
Section 4.	Wartime Finance and Currency	96
	Wartime Financial Measures	96
	[[ [ [ [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	101
		105
	Economic Struggle against the Enemy	
CHAPTER	FIVE. CULTURAL WARFARE	111
Section 1.	Wartime Education	111
	Formulation of Educational Policy	111
	School Education	
	Social Education	
	Border Area Education	
	Boy Scout Training and Military Training	131

		Youth Movement	135
		Youth Vocational Guidance	142
Section	2.	Wartime Culture	145
		Cultural Movement	145
		Academic Research	147
		Journalism and Publication	152
СНАРТ	ER	SIX. MILITARY OPERATIONS	
Section	1.	Preliminary Operations	
		Manchurian Incident	
		Shanghai Incident	157
		Fall of Yukuan and Jehol, and the Battle of the Great Wall	159
		Fall of Eastern Hopei and Specialization of Hopei	137
		and Chahar	161
		Fighting in Chahar and Suiyuan	
Section	2.	Our War Directions and Preparations	
•		War Directions	
		War Preparations	
Section	3.	Our Strength vs. Enemy Strength	171
Section	4.	First Phase Operations	175
		An Account of Army Operations	177
		1. Peiping-Tientsin Operations	
		2. Operations along the Peiping-Suiyuan Railway	
		3. Operations along Northern Sector of	
		Peiping-Hankow Railway	184
		4. Operations along Northern Sector of Tientsin-Pukow Railway	191
		5. Battle of Taiyuan	
		6. Battle of Shanghai	
		7. Realignment of Our Command Agencies	
		8. Battle of Hsuchow	
		9. Operations in Northern and Eastern Honan	230
		10. Battle of Wuhan	238
		11. Operations in Fukien-Kwangtung	245
		12. An Account of Guerrilla Operations	248
		An Account of Naval Operations	
		1. Battle in Defense of the Nation's Capital	
		2. Battle in Defense of Wuhan	
		3. Defensive Operations in Fukien-Amoy Area	
		4. Operations in Kwangtung-Kwangsi Area	
		5. Operations in Yucheng, Shantung Province	
		An Account of Air Force Operations	
		1. Air Force Operations	
		2. Air Defense Operations	
		An Account of Rear Area Service Operations	274

CONTENTS xi

Section	5.	Secon	d Phase Operations
		An A	ccount of Army Operations
		1.	First Stage Operations
			a. Operational Guidance
			2 27.
			e. Battle of Southern Kwangsi
		2	f. Winter Offensive of 1939
		2.	Second Stage Operations
			a. Battle of Tsaoyang-Ichang including Operations in Central Hupei, Opera-
			tions in Western Hupei
		03	b. Battle of Southern Honan
			c. Battle of Shangkao
			d. Battle of Southern Shansi
		3.	
		٥.	Third Stage Operations
			- Taman Darma Road 375
			e. Battle of Northern Burma and Western Yunnan
			f. Battle of Chang-teh
			g. Battle of Central Honan
			h. Battle of Changsha-Hengyang
			j. Operations in Hunan-Kwangtung- Kiangsi Border Areas 433
			k. Order of Battle of Our Forces in the
			Winter of 1944 438
			1. Battle of Western Honan and Northern
			Hupei 452
			m. Battle of Western Hunan 457
			n. Counteroffensive Operations in
			Kweilin-Liuchow 463
			o. Operation Plans in Counteroffensive
			against Canton 466
		4.	An Account of Guerrilla Operations
	,	An Ac	count of Naval Operations
		1.	Operation in Defense of Ching River 496
		2.	Mine-laying Defensive Operations at Tung-
		·3.	ting Lake
		4.	Naval Operations in the Fukien Area
		5000	

5. Eastern Chekiang Operations	502
6. Mine-laying Operations in the Kan River	503
7. Mine-laying Operations in Kwangtung-	
Kwangsi Area	504
8. Mine-laying Guerrilla Operations in the	
Yangtze River	
9. Employment of Marines	
An Account of Air Operations	
1. Air Force Operations	
2. Operations of Ground Air Defense Forces	
An Account of Rear Area Service Installations	522
CHAPTER SEVEN. AN ACCOUNT OF CHINESE COM-	
MUNIST SABOTAGE OF THE WAR OF	
RESISTANCE	
CHAPTER EIGHT. SINO-U.S. COOPERATION	
Section 1. Sino-U.S. Diplomatic Relations	551
Section 2. Military Cooperation	552
CHAPTER NINE. SURRENDER AND DEMOBILIZATION	557
Section 1. Surrender	557
1. Surrender Arrangement	
2. Signing of Surrender	
3. Massing of the Japanese Forces for	
Surrender in the China Theater	565
4. Surrender Disposition	
5. Conduct of the Surrender	
6. Utilization of Surrendered Japanese Equipment	569
7. Repatriation of Japanese Prisoners of War	
and Civilians	571
Section 2. Demobilization	571
1. Military Reorganization	571
2. Resettlement of Retired Officers and Men	573
3. Gratuity	573
CHAPTER TEN. CONCLUSION	575
Reference Books	579
Index	