Contents

		of Boxes		<i>page</i> xi	
	Prefa	ce		xiii	
	Acknowledgments				
I	Introduction				
	1.1	The Context		1	
		1.1.1	Neutral Theory of Biodiversity in a Nutshell	3	
	1.2	Neutra	al Individual-Based Models on Networks (and Beyond)	8	
	1.3 Species' Persistence Times and Their Landscape		es' Persistence Times and Their Landscape	17	
		1.3.1	Network Topology and Persistence Times	18	
		1.3.2	Observational Distributions of Empirical Persistence Times	22	
		1.3.3	Scaling of Persistence Times and Species-Area Relations	24	
	1.4	Testin	g Directional Connectivity in the Laboratory	25	
		1.4.1	Design of the Experiments	25	
		1.4.2	Experimental Studies on the Role of Directional Dispersal and Habitat Size	30	
	1.5 Invasion Wave Fronts along Fractal N		on Wave Fronts along Fractal Networks and Population Dynamics	32	
		1.5.1	River Networks and Ecological Corridors: Migration Fronts, Hydrochory,		
			Transport on Fractals	32	
		1.5.2	Modeling Human Range Expansions: Western Colonization in the		
			Nineteenth-Century United States	44	
2	Species				
	2.1	Fish D	Diversity, Hydrologic Controls, and Riverine Habitat Suitability	47	
		2.1.1	A Hierarchical Metacommunity Model of the MMRS Network	48	
		2.1.2	Geomorphic Processes, the Frequency Concept, and Riverine Habitat Suitabil	ity 53	
	2.2 Metapopulation Persistence and Species Spread in River Networks			. 64	
		2.2.1	A Metapopulation Approach	66	

		2.2.2	Connectivity Structures and Dispersal Mechanisms	66
		2.2.3	Derivation of Species' Persistence Conditions	67
		2.2.4	Spatial Patterns of Species Spread and a Spatially Explicit Persistence Criterion	71
		2.2.5	The Role of Network Structure and Dispersal Pathways	71
		2.2.6	A Paradigmatic Example: The Persistence of an Amphibian Metapopulation	
			in a River System	73
		2.2.7	Spatial Patterns of Species Spread	79
	2.3		ional Gradients of Biodiversity in Fluvial Landscapes	84
		2.3.1	Fluvial versus Idealized Landscapes	84
		2.3.2	Of Altitude-Specific Environmental Drivers	88
		2.3.3	Fluvial Landforms and Biodiversity	91
	2.4		opulation Capacity of Evolving Fluvial Landscapes	96
	2.1	2.4.1	Optimality of Total Energy Dissipation and Species Viability	100
	2.5		imalist Model of Range Dynamics in Fluvial Landscapes	103
	2.5	2.5.1	Landscape Effects on Metapopulation Extinction Dynamics	105
		2.5.1	• • • •	
		2.3.2	Computational Experiments with SPOM	111
3	Dem			114
3	•	ulatio		
	3.1	-	gical Invasions	114
		3.1.1	Movement and Demographic Increase: Resulting Patterns	125
		3.1.2	Traveling Waves and Invasion Fronts	135
	3.2		ling Biological Invasions via Interacting Particle Systems (IPS)	139
		3.2.1	Branching Random Walks	140
		3.2.2	Properties of Local and Global Survival	140
		3.2.3	Contact Processes	143
	3.3	Zebra	Mussel Invasion of the Mississippi-Missouri River System	148
		3.3.1	An Iconic Biological Invasion	148
		3.3.2	Fluvial Transport and the Demography of the Invader	149
	3.4	Demo	graphic Stochasticity, Fluctuating Resource Supply, Substrate Heterogeneity	156
		3.4.1	Population Fluctuations and Different Kinds of Stochasticity	157
		3.4.2	Demographic Stochasticity and the Fisher-Kolmogorov Deterministic Model	
			of Invasions	160
		3.4.3	Slowing Invasion Speed by Heterogeneous Environments	164
		3.4.4	Biased Reaction–Diffusion Wave Fronts along Fractal Networks	164
		3.4.5	Biased Random Walks on Fractals	164
		3.4.6	Reaction Random Walks on Oriented Graphs	165
		3.4.7	Heterogeneous Invasions: The Role of Spatial Resource Variability	176
	3.5		g and Dispersion in River Networks	183
		3.5.1	Fickian Diffusion	184
		3.5.2	Turbulent Diffusion	188
		3.5.3	Shear Flow Dispersion	194
		3.5.4	Geomorphological Dispersion	196
	3.6		• • • •	190
	5.0		stimating Species Distribution and Abundance in River Networks Using	
			Of eDNA and Rivers	213
		3.6.1		213
			eDNA-Derived Spatial Distribution of the Source Biomass	216
		3.6.3	Maps of eDNA Production in the Wigger River (CH)	222

4	Wat	erbor	ne Disease	225	
	4.1	Introd	luction to the Ecology of Waterborne Disease	225	
		4.1.1	Epidemiological Models of Microparasitic Diseases: A First Assessment	229	
		4.1.2	Models of Macroparasitic Diseases	236	
		4.1.3	Early Models of WB Disease Spread	241	
		4.1.4	Generalized Reproduction Numbers for Spatially Explicit Models of WB		
			Disease Epidemics	242	
		4.1.5	The Geography of Disease Spread	248	
		4.1.6	Disease Spread in Theoretical Networks	249	
	4.2	nal Environmental Forcings and Epidemicity of Spatially Explicit Waterborne	252		
		Epidemics			
		4.2.1	Floquet Theory for River Network Models	257	
		4.2.2	Geography of Periodic Disease Spread	259	
		4.2.3	The Transient Spread of Epidemics	261	
	4.3	•	mic Cholera	265	
		4.3.1	A First Assessment of the Haiti Cholera Outbreak	266	
		4.3.2	A Second Assessment of the Haiti Cholera Outbreak	270	
		4.3.3	5	283	
		4.3.4	Mobile Phone Data, Tracking of Human Mobility, and the Spread of Infection	290	
	4.4		nic Schistosomiasis	293	
		4.4.1	Spatially Explicit Models of Schistosomiasis	295	
		4.4.2	A Spatially Explicit Model of Schistosomiasis in Burkina Faso	296	
		4.4.3	An Integrated Study of Endemic Schistosomiasis in Senegal	309	
	4.5		erative Kidney Disease (PKD) in Salmonid Fish	316	
		4.5.1	Hierarchy of Models	316	
		4.5.2	Spread of PKD in Idealized River Networks	318	
		4.5.3	Integrated Field, Laboratory, and Theoretical Studies of PKD Spread in a		
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	Swiss Prealpine River	322	
	4.6		rdrologic Drivers and Controls of WR Disease	331	
		4.6.1	Rainfall and Cholera	332	
		4.6.2	Rainfall and Schistosomiasis	335	
5	Afte	Afterthoughts and Outlook			
	5.1		ook's Design	340	
	5.2	Outloo	ok on Spatially Explicit Epidemiology of WR Disease	342	
	5.3	Stream	nflow Ephemerality and Schistosomiasis (and Other WR Diseases) Control	348	
	5.4	Hydro	logic Controls on Microbial Diversity and Beyond	351	
	5.5	Scalin	g of Carbon Sequestration and Fluvial Corridors: Global Issues	354	
	5.6	eDNA	, Species Dispersal and River Networks – What's Up?	358	
6	۸nn	endice		362	
Ŭ	6.1	Appendices 6.1 Stability of Dynamical Systems and Bifurcation Analysis			
	0.1	6.1.1	Stability of Linear Systems	363 363	
		6.1.2	Linear Time-Invariant Systems	363	
		6.1.3	Positive Systems and Perron–Frobenius Theory	366	
		6.1.4	Time-Varying Periodic Systems	366	
		6.1.5	Stability of Nonlinear Systems	367	
		6.1.6	Stability of Equilibria of Nonlinear Systems	367	
		6.1.7	Stability of Cycles in Nonlinear Systems	368	
		6.1.8	Bifurcations in Nonlinear Systems	370	
		0.1.0	Shareacons in Hommour Ofsterns	570	

6.2	Optimal Channel Networks and Geomorphological Statistical Mechanics		
	6.2.1	Formulation of the Mathematical Problem	375
	6.2.2	Comparative Geomorphological Studies	376
	6.2.3	Feasible Optimality	379
	6.2.4	Examples of OCNs and Their Landscapes	382
	6.2.5	Exact Results	384
6.3	Computational Tools for Waterborne Disease Spread		
	6.3.1	A Solver for a Spatially Implicit SIRB Model	386
	6.3.2	Computing Conditions for Transient Epidemics in Spatially Explicit Systems	386
Refere	ences		401
Index			432