CONTENTS

PREFACE	2	xi
QUOTATION CREDITS	х	v

PART I	THEORY AND MODEL IN SOCIOLOGY
	Formal Framework for Theory Construction

Chapter 1	THEORETICAL IDEAL IN MODERN SOCIOLOGY	3
Chapter 2	THE NOTION OF A THEORY	6
	Theoretical Function	7
	Theoretical Structure	14
Chapter 3	THE NOTION OF A CONCEPTUAL	
enapter e	MODEL	24
	The Functions of a Conceptual Model	26
	The Structure of a Conceptual Model	31
		vii

PARI II	Substantial Continuities in Sociological Theory	
Chapte r 4	FUNCTIONALISM IN SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY	35
	Functionalist Theory Functionalist Terminological Scheme Functionalist Method	37 40 40
Chapter 5	SYSTEMIC MODELS IN FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS	47
	Organic Analogy System as Generalized Notion Functional Analysis and Systems Approach	48 52 56
Chapter 6	SIMPLE FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS	58
	The Model of a Simple System Reciprocity versus Exploitation Consensus versus Conflict Dependence versus Autonomy Isolation versus Structural Context The Conceptual Framework of Simple Functional Analysis	58 63 65 67 69 71
Chapter 7	DIRECTIVE FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS	73
	The Model of a Teleological System Universal Functionality versus Specific Functionality Uniform Functionality versus Diverse Functionality Equipotent Functionality versus Differential Functionality Functional Indispensibility versus Structural Alternatives Equilibrium versus Disequilibrium The Conceptual Framework of Directive Functional Analysis	73 82 85 87 88 92 96
Chapter 8	FUNCTIONAL-REQUISITE ANALYSIS	97
	The Model of a Functional System Monofunctionality versus Multifunctionality Commensurate Requirements versus Contradictory Requirements	97 105 107
	Constant Requirements versus Changing Requirements The Conceptual Framework of Functional–Requisite	109
	Analysis	110

Chapter 9	FUNCTIONAL-MOTIVATIONAL ANALYSIS	112
	The Model of a Purposeful System Sociocentric versus Egocentric Images of Man Intended versus Unintended Functions Manifest versus Latent Functions The Conceptual Framework of Functional–Motivational	112 116 117 120
	Analysis	122
Chapter 10	FUNCTIONAL-SUBSYSTEMIC ANALYSIS	124
	The Model of a Multiple System	124
	Functional Unity versus Functional Disunity Subsystemic Integration versus Subsystemic Disintegration The Conceptual Framework of Functional-Subsystemic	128 130
	Analysis	131
PART III	THE GENERALIZED SYSTEMIC-FUNCTIONAL MODEL Three Charges Refuted	3
	Three Charges heruled	
Chapter 11	THE PROBLEM OF EMPIRICAL	
	ADEQUACY	135
Chapter 12	THE CHARGE OF TELEOLOGICAL BIAS	138
	Explication of the Charge	138
	The Evolutionary Mechanism	143
	The Rational Mechanism The Normative Mechanism	146 148
	The Structural Mechanism	150
Chapter 13	THE CHARGE OF STATIC BIAS	153
enapter ze		153
	Explication of the Charge Refutation of the Charge	155
Chapter 14	THE CHARGE OF AHISTORIC BIAS	162
	Explication of the Charge Refutation of the Charge	162 164
Chapter 15	SYSTEMIC-FUNCTIONAL MODELS IN THE MARXIST THEORY OF SOCIETY	168
	Introduction The Assumption of Plurality	168 171

ix

	The Assumptions of Wholeness and of Integration	171
	The Assumption of Boundary	172
	The Assumption of Directive Organization	172
	The Assumption of Self-Regulation	173
	The Assumption of Double-Level Directive Organization	174
	The Assumption of Double-Level Self-Regulation	174
	The Assumptions of Purposeful Rationality and of the	
	Integration of Systemic Goals with Individual Purposes	175
	The Assumptions of Plurality and	
	the Heterogeneity of Subsystems	176
	The Assumption of Boundary Interchange	176
	Conclusion	177
Chapter 16	CONCLUSION	179
BIBLIOGRA	РНҮ	183
AUTHOR IN	DEX	203
SUBJECT IN	DEX	206