Contents

1 Introduction ... 1
1.1 Equivariant de Rham Poincaré Duality ... 1
1.2 Equivariant de Rham Gysin Morphisms ... 2
1.3 Adjunction Properties of Gysin Morphisms ... 4
1.4 Equivariant Cohomology Viewed as a Relative Cohomology Theory ... 5
1.5 Equivariant Poincaré Duality over Arbitrary Fields ... 6
1.6 Conditions on the Group G ... 7
1.7 Conditions on Topological Spaces ... 8

2 Nonequivariant Background ... 9
2.1 Category of Cochain Complexes ... 9
2.1.1 Fields in Use ... 9
2.1.2 Vector Spaces and Pairings ... 9
2.1.3 The Category GV($\mathbb{k}$) of Graded Spaces ... 10
2.1.4 The Subcategories of Bounded Graded Spaces ... 10
2.1.5 Graded Algebras over Fields ... 10
2.1.6 The Category DGV($\mathbb{k}$) of Differential Graded Vector Spaces ... 12
2.1.7 The Shift Functors ... 13
2.1.8 The Functors $\mathbf{Hom}^{\bullet}_{\mathbb{k}}(\_, \_)$ and $(\_ \otimes_{\mathbb{k}} \_)^{\bullet}$ ... 14
2.1.9 On the Koszul Sign Rule ... 15
2.1.10 The Functor $\mathbf{Hom}^{\bullet}_{\mathbb{k}}(\_, \boldsymbol{W})$ ... 16
2.1.11 The Duality Functor ... 16
2.2 Categories of Manifolds ... 18
2.2.1 Manifolds ... 18
2.2.2 The Category of Manifolds ... 18
2.2.3 The Category of Manifolds and Proper Maps ... 18
2.2.4 G-Manifolds ... 19

2.3 Orientation and Integration 19
2.3.1 Orientability 19
2.3.2 Integration 21
2.4 Poincaré Duality 23
2.4.1 Poincaré Pairing 23
2.4.2 The Fundamental Class of an Oriented Manifold 29
2.5 Poincaré Adjunctions 30
2.5.1 Poincaré Adjoint Pairs 30
2.5.2 Manifolds and Maps of Finite de Rham Type 33
2.5.3 Ascending Chain Property 33
2.5.4 Existence of Proper Invariant Functions 34
2.5.5 Manifolds with Boundary 35
2.5.6 Proof of Proposition 2.5.3.1 36
2.6 The Gysin Functor 37
2.6.1 The Right Poincaré Adjunction Map 37
2.6.2 The Gysin Morphism 38
2.6.3 The Image of D'_M 42
2.7 The Gysin Functor for Proper Maps 44
2.8 Constructions of Gysin Morphisms 46
2.8.1 The Proper Case 46
2.8.2 The General Case 47

3 Poincaré Duality Relative to a Base Space 49
3.1 Fiber Bundles 49
3.1.1 Terminology 49
3.1.2 The Categories Top_B and Man_B 50
3.1.3 The Relative Point of View 51
3.1.4 Fiber Product 51
3.1.5 The Base Change Functor 54
3.1.6 Fiber Products of Fiber Bundles of Manifolds 56
3.1.7 Orientable Fiber Bundles 59
3.1.8 The Categories Man_B, Fib_B and $\mathrm{Fib}_B^{\mathrm{or}}$ 62
3.1.9 Proper Subspaces of a Fiber Bundle 62
3.1.10 Differential Forms with Proper Supports 65
3.2 Integration Along Fibers on Fiber Bundles 71
3.2.1 The Case of Trivial Euclidean Bundles 72
3.2.2 Sheafification of Integration Along Fibers 78
3.2.3 Thom Class of an Oriented Vector Bundle 81
3.3 Poincaré Duality for Fiber Bundles 83
3.3.1 Sheafification of the Poincaré Adjunction 83
3.3.2 Deriving the Sheafified Poincaré Adjunction Functors 84
3.3.3 The Poincaré Duality Theorem for Fiber Bundles 85
3.3.4 Poincaré Duality for Fiber Bundles and Base Change 87

3.4 Poincaré Duality Relative to a Formal Base Space 90
3.4.1 Formality of Topological Spaces 91
3.4.2 Poincaré Duality Relative to Classifying Spaces 93
3.5 Gysin Morphisms for Fiber Bundles.................................. 95
3.5.1 Gysin Morphisms Relative to a Base Space 95
3.5.2 Gysin Morphisms for Fiber Bundles and Base Change 96
3.6 Examples of Gysin Morphisms 98
3.6.1 Adjointness of Gysin Morphism 98
3.6.2 Constant Map and Locally Trivial Fibrations.............. 99
3.6.3 Open Embedding... 100
3.6.4 Proper Base Change 100
3.6.5 Zero Section of a Vector Bundle 101
3.6.6 Closed Embedding 103
3.7 Applications.. 104
3.7.1 Gysin Long Exact Sequence.................................. 104
3.7.2 Lefschetz Fixed Point Theorem 106
3.8 Conclusion 107

4 Equivariant Background 109
4.1 Significant Dates in Equivariant Cohomology Theory.............. 109
4.1.1 Cartan's ENS Seminar (1950)................................ 109
4.1.2 Borel's IAS Seminar (1960).................................. 114
4.1.3 Atiyah-Segal: Equivariant K-Theory (1968) 115
4.1.4 Quillen: Equivariant Cohomology (1971) 115
4.1.5 Hsiang's Book (1975).. 116
4.1.6 Atiyah-Bott and Berline-Vergne: Equivariant de Rham Cohomology (1980) 117
4.2 Category of $\mathfrak{g}$-Differential Graded Modules 119
4.2.1 Field in Use 119
4.2.2 The Category of $\mathfrak{g}$-Modules 119
4.2.3 $\mathfrak{g}$-Differential Graded Modules 120
4.2.4 $\mathfrak{g}$-Differential Graded Algebras 121
4.2.5 Split $\mathfrak{g}$-Complexes 122
4.3 Equivariant Cohomology of $\mathfrak{g}$-Complexes 124
4.3.1 The $\mathfrak{g}$-dg-Algebra $S(\mathfrak{g}^\vee)$.................................... 124
4.3.2 Cartan Complexes.. 124
4.3.3 Induced Morphisms on Cartan Complexes 126
4.3.4 Split G-Complexes... 128
4.4 Equivariant Differential Forms... 129
4.4.1 Fields in Use 129
4.4.2 G-Fundamental Vector Fields 129
4.4.3 Interior Products and Lie Derivatives 129
4.4.4 Complexes of Equivariant Differential Forms 130
4.4.5 On the Connectedness of G 131
4.4.6 Splitness of Complexes of Equivariant Differential Forms 134

4.5 Cohomological Properties of Homotopy Quotients 139
4.5.1 Local Triviality of G-Spaces 139
4.5.2 Slices 140
4.5.3 Existence of Slices 141
4.6 Constructing Classifying Spaces 146
4.6.1 The Milnor Construction 146
4.6.2 Stiefel Manifolds 147
4.6.3 Convention 148
4.7 The Borel Construction 148
4.7.1 The Homotopy Quotient Functor 148
4.7.2 On the Cohomology of the Homotopy Quotient 149
4.7.3 Orientability of the Homotopy Quotient 156
4.8 Equivariant de Rham Comparison Theorems 157
4.8.1 Question Iso 1 158
4.8.2 Question Iso 2 162
4.8.3 Equivariant Cohomology Comparison Theorem 163
4.9 Cohomology of Classifying Spaces 165
4.9.1 Canonicity of the Cohomology of Classifying Spaces 165
4.9.2 Formality of Classifying Spaces 166
4.10 Local Equivariant Cohomology 169
4.10.1 The Long Exact Sequence of Local Equivariant Cohomology 172

5 Equivariant Poincaré Duality 175
5.1 Differential Graded Modules over a Graded Algebra 175
5.1.1 Graded Modules and Algebras over Graded Algebras 175
5.1.2 The Category of Ω_G-Graded Modules 176
5.2 The Category of Ω_G-Differential Graded Modules 179
5.2.1 Definition 179
5.2.2 The $\mathbf{Hom}^\bullet_{\Omega_G}(\_,\_)$ and $(\_\otimes_{\Omega_G}\_)^\bullet$ Bifunctors on $\mathrm{DGM}(\Omega_G)$ 179
5.2.3 The Duality Functor on $\mathrm{DGM}(\Omega_G)$ 180
5.2.4 The Forgetful Functor 180
5.2.5 On the Exactness of $\mathbf{Hom}^\bullet(\_,\_)$ and $(\_\otimes\_)^\bullet$ 181
5.3 Comparing the Categories $C(\mathrm{GM}(\Omega_G))$ and $\mathrm{DGM}(\Omega_G)$ 182
5.3.1 The **Tot** Functors 182
5.3.2 The $\mathbf{Hom}^\bullet_{\Omega_G}(\_,\_)$ bifunctor on $C(\mathrm{GM}(\Omega_G))$ 184
5.3.3 The $(\_\otimes_{\Omega_G}\_)^\bullet$ Bifunctor on $C(\mathrm{GM}(\Omega_G))$ 186
5.4 Deriving Functors in $\mathrm{GM}(\Omega_G)$ 187
5.4.1 Augmentations 188
5.4.2 Simple Complex Associated with a Bicomplex 188
5.4.3 The IR $\mathbf{Hom}^\bullet_{\Omega_G}(\_,\_)$ and $(\_)\otimes^{IL}_{\Omega_G}(\_)$ Bifunctors on $GM(\Omega_G)$ 189
5.4.4 The $\mathbf{Ext}^\bullet$ and $\mathbf{Tor}^\bullet$ Bifunctors 191
5.4.5 The Duality Functor on $\mathcal{D}(\mathrm{GM}(\Omega_G))$ 192

5.4.6 The Duality Functor on $\mathcal{D}(\mathrm{DGM}(\Omega_G))$ 192
5.4.7 Spectral Sequences Associated with $I\!R$ $\mathbf{Hom}^{\bullet}_{\Omega_G}(\_, \Omega_G)$ 193
5.5 Equivariant Integration 197
5.5.1 Definition 197
5.5.2 Equivariant Integration vs. Integration Along Fibers 199
5.6 Equivariant Poincaré Duality 201
5.6.1 The Ω_G-Poincaré Pairing 201
5.6.2 G-Equivariant Poincaré Duality Theorem 203
5.6.3 Torsion-Freeness, Freeness and Reflexivity 208
5.6.4 T-Equivariant Poincaré Duality Theorem 209

6 Equivariant Gysin Morphism and Euler Classes 211
6.1 G-Equivariant Gysin Morphism 211
6.1.1 Equivariant Finite de Rham Type Coverings 211
6.1.2 G-Equivariant Gysin Morphism for General Maps 212
6.1.3 G-Equivariant Gysin Morphism for Proper Maps 214
6.1.4 Gysin Morphisms through Spectral Sequences 215
6.2 Group Restriction and Equivariant Gysin Morphisms 216
6.2.1 Group Restriction and Equivariant Cohomology 216
6.2.2 Group Restriction and Integration 217
6.3 Adjointness of Equivariant Gysin Morphisms 218
6.3.1 Adjointness Property 218
6.4 Explicit Constructions of Equivariant Gysin Morphisms 220
6.4.1 Equivariant Open Embedding 220
6.4.2 Equivariant Constant Map 220
6.4.3 Equivariant Projection 221
6.4.4 Equivariant Fiber Bundle 222
6.4.5 Zero Section of an Equivariant Vector Bundle 222
6.4.6 Equivariant Gysin Long Exact Sequence 226
6.5 Equivariant Euler Classes 228
6.5.1 The Nonequivariant Euler Class 228
6.5.2 G-Equivariant Euler Class 229
6.5.3 G-Equivariant Euler Class of Fixed Points 230
6.5.4 T-Equivariant Euler Class of Fixed Points 230

7 Localization 235
7.1 The Localization Functor 235
7.2 Localized Equivariant Poincaré Duality 236
7.3 Localized Equivariant Gysin Morphisms 236
7.4 Torsion in Equivariant Cohomology Modules 237
7.4.1 Torsion 237
7.5 Slices and Orbit Types 238
7.5.1 The General Slice Theorem 238
7.5.2 Orbit Type of T-Manifolds 239
7.6 Localized Gysin Morphisms 240

7.7 The Localization Formula ... 242
7.7.1 Inversibility of Euler Classes ... 242

8 Changing the Coefficients Field ... 245
8.1 Comments about Notations ... 245
8.1.1 Preliminaries ... 246
8.2 Sheafification of Cartan Models over Arbitrary Fields ... 247
8.2.1 Dictionary ... 250
8.2.2 Reformulation of The Poincaré Adjunctions ... 251
8.3 Equivariant Poincaré Duality over Arbitrary Fields ... 256
8.3.1 The Equivariant Duality Theorem ... 256
8.4 Formality of $\mathbb{B}G$ over Arbitrary Fields ... 257
8.4.1 The Integral Cohomology of G/T ... 257
8.5 Equivariant Gysin Morphisms over Arbitrary Fields ... 261
8.5.1 Gysin Morphism for General Maps ... 262
8.5.2 Gysin Morphism for Proper Maps ... 263
8.6 The Localization Formula over Arbitrary Fields ... 263

A Basics on Derived Categories ... 265
A.1 Categories of Complexes ... 265
A.1.1 The Category of Complexes of an Abelian Category ... 266
A.1.2 Extending Additive Functors from Ab to C(Ab) ... 267
A.1.3 The Mapping Cone ... 267
A.1.4 Homotopies ... 268
A.1.5 The Homotopy Category $\mathcal{K}$(Ab) ... 270
A.1.6 The Derived Category $\mathcal{D}$(Ab) ... 275
A.1.7 The Subcategories C^*(Ab), $\mathcal{K}^*$(Ab) and $\mathcal{D}^*$(Ab) ... 279
A.2 Deriving Functors ... 279
A.2.1 Extending Functors from Ab to $\mathcal{D}$(Ab) ... 279
A.2.2 Extending Functors from C(Ab) to $\mathcal{K}$(Ab) ... 279
A.2.3 Extending Functors from $\mathcal{K}$(Ab) to $\mathcal{D}$(Ab) ... 280
A.2.4 Acyclic Resolutions ... 285
A.2.5 The Duality Functor on $\mathcal{D}(\mathrm{DGM}(\Omega_G))$ ... 287
A.3 DG-Modules over DG-Algebras ... 292
A.3.1 K-Injective $(\mathcal{A}, d)$-Differential Graded Modules ... 292
A.3.2 Formality of DGA's ... 293
A.3.3 Formality of DGM's ... 295

B Sheaves of Differential Graded Algebras ... 301
B.1 Mild Topological Spaces ... 301
B.2 The Sheaf of Functions O_X ... 302
B.3 Global Lifting of Germs on O_X-modules ... 303
B.4 O_X-Graded Algebras ... 305

B.5 Localization Functor for $\mathcal{O}_X$-GA's 306
B.5.1 The Isomorphism $\mathbf{Hom}^{\bullet}_{\mathcal{A}}(\mathcal{A}, \_) \simeq \Gamma(Y; \_)$ 306
B.5.2 Right Adjoint to $\mathbf{Hom}^{\bullet}_{\mathcal{A}}(\mathcal{A}, \_)$ 307
B.5.3 The Localization Functor for $\mathcal{O}_X$-GA's 308
B.6 Equivalences of Some Derived Functors in $\mathcal{D}$GM($\mathcal{A}$) 310
B.6.1 An Equivalence of Categories 310
B.6.2 Family of Supports 311
B.6.3 The functor Γ_Φ in GM($\mathcal{A}(X)$) 312
B.7 $\mathcal{O}_X$-Differential Graded Algebras 315
B.7.1 Localization Functor for $\mathcal{O}_X$-DGA's 315
B.8 The Localization Functor for $\mathcal{O}_X$-DGA's 316
B.9 Equivalences of Derived Functors in $\mathcal{D}$DGM($\mathcal{A}, d$) 317
B.9.1 K-Injective Differential Graded Modules 317

C Cartan's Theorem for $\mathfrak{g}$-dg-Ideals 323

D Graded Ring of Fractions 327

E Hints and Solutions to Exercises 329

References 359

Glossary 363

Index 369