## **CONTENTS**

Preface Social Networking in South-Eastern Europe between the Fifteenth and the Nineteenth Centuries
I. SOCIAL NETWORKING AND THE FUNCTIONING OF STATES
Harald Heppner The Inner Austrian Estates Networking in the 16th – 18th Centuries
Günhan Börekçi On the Power, Political Career and Patronage Networks of the Ottoman Royal Favourites (Late Sixteenth and Early Seventeenth Centuries)
Olga Katsiardi-Hering Friendship, Communal and Official Links in the Social-Information Networks among the South-Eastern Merchants and Intellectuals (18th –19th Centuries)
II. CHARITY, CITIES AND BORDERS IN OTTOMAN SOCIAL NETWORKING CONTEXT
Amy Singer Ottoman Charity: Some Thoughts on a Network Perspective
Hedda Reindl-Kiel         Networks in Kind: The Ottoman System of Gift Giving         with Regards to Some Regions in the Balkans
Grigor Boykov Alliances of Patrons and Clients: Subduing the Unruly Ottoman Subjects in the Süleymanic Age
Michael Ursinus The Tekke as a Focus of Social Networking: The 'Donations' Lists in Şeyh Şemsüddin el-Halveti's Family Archive from Manasttr (Bitola)
III. Social Networking in <b>D</b> iplomacy and Intelligence
Ivan Parvev "There is no place where espionage is not used" Habsburg Spy Networking in the Ottoman Empire, 1689–1714

Maria Baramova	
Social Networking en passant:	
The Habsburg Great Embassy of Count Damian Hugo von	
Virmont to Constantinople 1719–1720	. 179
Mihail Simov	
Russian military Intelligence on the Balkans in the years between the	
Crimean War and the Eastern Crisis	189
Index	205