## Table of Contents

Rev	views	5
Pro	logue	29
1	Introduction	31
2	The Correlation between Ethics and Technology	49
	2.1 Introduction	49
	2.2 Ends and Means	50
	2.2.1 Justifying Ends	50
	2.2.2 Providing Means	51
	2.2.3 Way of Functioning of Technological Progress	54
	2.3 Reciprocal Interactions	56
	2.4 Reciprocal Challenges	61
	2.5 Ethical Principles and Ethical Points of Reference for Technology	64
3	Can Ethical Judgment Be Delegated to Technologies?	69
	3.1 Introduction	69
	3.2 Vulnerability	70
	3.3 Conscience	78
	3.4 Freedom	83
	3.5 Responsibility	84
	3.6 Autonomy	85
	3.7 Ethical Judgement by Humans	90
	3.8 Overcoming the "Humans - Machines" Dichotomy Using the Interactionist Model	90
4	Critical Review of Terms	97
	4.1 Clarification of Terms	97

23



	4.2 Rol	pots	97
	4.3 Art	ificial Intelligence	98
	4.4 Dat	a-Based Systems	102
	4.5 Dig	ital Transformation	106
	-	chine Ethics – Roboethics	108
5	The Cor	nplexity of Ethics	111
	5.1 Eth	ics Is Not Democracy	111
	5.2 Eth	ics Beyond Principles and Norms	111
6	Instrum	ents for the Ethical Assessment	117
	6.1 Inti	oduction	117
	6.2 The	Principle of Responsibility	119
		Introduction	119
	6.2.2	Short Outline of the Historical Development of the	
		Term Responsibility	120
		Eighth Dimensions of Responsibility	124
		Responsibility as Ethical Principle for Data-Based	
		Systems	131
	6.3. The	e Principle of Justice	132
	6.3.1	What Is "Justice"?	132
	6.3.2	The Tension Between Law and Justice	136
		Omni-Dynamic Social Justice	137
		Omni-Dynamic Social Justice and Intergenerational	
	•	Justice	141
	6.3.5	Justice as Ethical Principle for Data-Based Systems	146
	6.4 Hu	man Rights as an Ethical Frame of Reference	146
	6.4.1	Human Rights – A Minimal Standard	146
	6.4.2	The Multidimensionality of Human Rights	147
		The Characteristics of Human Rights	155
		The Need for an Ethical Justification of the Universality	
		of Human Rights	160
		Justifying Ethically Human Rights Based on the	
		Principle of Vulnerability	165
		Universal Human Rights Protect From Exclusion	176
	6.4.7	Universal Human Rights Foster Plurality	182

	6.4.8	Human Rights as Ethical Frame of Reference for Data- Based Systems	186
7	Opport	unities and Challenges from an Ethical Perspective	191
	7.1 Ille	egitimate Path	191
	7.2 "D	ual Use"	192
	7.3 An	nbivalence	193
	7.4 Bei	ta Versions	194
	7.5 Co	erciveness	195
	7.6 Th	e Paradox of Potent Impotence	196
		sk of Anthropocentrism	198
		anshumanism	202
		edicine and Health Care and Data-Based Systems	214
	7.9.1	Access to Health Care	214
	7.9.2	Personalized Medicine and Health Care	215
	7.9.3		217
	7.10 Di	gital Transformation of Finance	231
	7.10.1		231
	7.10.2	Cryptocurrencies and Blockchain Technology	237
	7.11 Au	tomated Weapons	243
	7.12 De	mocracy and Data-Based Systems	250
	7.12.1	Data-Based Systems as Democratizing Force	250
	7.12.2	Data-Based Systems as Threat for Democracy	253
	7.12.3	Online Racist Hate Speech	259
	7.13 Au	tomation of Mobility	276
	7.13.1	It Is Not All about "Moral Dilemmas"	276
	7.13.2	Automated, not "Autonomous" Mobility	279
	7.13.3	Subjectivity of Responsibility	280
	7.13.4	7 0	282
	7.13.5	Risks for the Human Right to Privacy and to Data-	
		Protection	282
		Fewer Accidents	283
		Less Pollution	283
		Fewer Vehicles – More Travel Miles	284
	7.13.9	Automated Mobility as Disruption	284

7.13.10	Globally Unequal Distribution of Advantages and	
	Disadvantages	285
7.14 In	ternet of Things	285
7.15 In	ternet of Humans	289
7.16 W	Tearables	291
7.17 Da	ata-Protection and Privacy	296
7.17.1	It's All About Data	296
7.17.2	Data-Tyranny	299
7.17.3	Datadeology	301
7.17.4	Violations of the Human Right to Privacy and Data-	
	Protection	303
7.17.5	1	306
7.17.6	Total Manipulation – the Example of "Hyper-Nudging"	311
7.18 Re	eduction in Paid Jobs	313
7.18.1	Creation or Destruction of Paid Jobs?	313
7.18.2	Massive Reduction in Paid Professional Tasks – the	
	Uniqueness of Digital Transformation and Data-Based	
	Systems	314
7.19 Gl	lobal Injustice	319
7.20 Ec	cological Impact	329
Outloo	ok: How to Create a Future Ethically	333
8.1 Et	hical and Legal Framework for Technological Progress	333
8.1.1	Data-Based Systems Should Serve Humans and the Earth	333
8.1.2	Human Responsibility	335
8.1.3	Ethical and Legal Norms for Data-Based Systems	337
8.1.4	Datethics	350
8.1.5	Human Rights-Based Data-Based Systems HRBDS	350
8.1.6	International Data-Based Systems Agency DSA	352
8.1.7	Addressing the Second Paradox of Digital	
	Transformation and Data-Based Systems: Empowerment	
	of Data-Based Systems and Human Fear of Powerlessness	755
8.1.8	Ethics Committees Back to Ethicists!	355 357
	ciety-, Entrepreneurship-, Research-Time-Model (SERT)	361
8.2.1	Relief as a Burden – the End of Striving for Full	2/1
	Employment	361

8.2.2	Unconditional Basic Income	364
8.2.3	Society-, Entrepreneurship-, Research-Time-Model	
	(SERT)	364
8.2.4	SERT as Ethical Impulse for Interdisciplinary Dialogue	367
	qual Participation in Digital Transformation and Data-	
В	ased Systems	368
8.4 II	isurance	370
8.5 T	axes	373
8.6 P	atents	376
8.6.1	Patents as Conventional Instruments of Innovation	376
8.6.2	Corporations' Ethical Responsibilities for Driving	
	Innovation	377
8.6.3	Legitimate Examination of Conventional Instruments of Innovation	378
8.6.4	The Impact of Patents on Innovation and Their Ethical	570
0.0.4	Significance	378
8.6.5	Possibilities for Adaptation of Patents	384
8.7 R	esearch	389
8.8 E	ducation "Empowering" Reason, Not Just Training	
	Technical Rationality"	391
8.9 L	ife With Data-Based Systems	394
8.9.1	Humans and the Life With Data-Based Systems	394
8.9.2	Humans Shaping Digital Transformation and Data-	
	Based Systems	396
8.9.3	The Responsibility of States and Non-State Actors for	
	Digital Transformation and Data-Based Systems	398
8.9.4	What World With Data-Based Systems Do We Dream Of?	407
9 10 C	one World	410
8.11 T	rust	411
8.12 S	ustainable Development	414
8.13 "]	Homo Dignitatis" Instead of "Homo Digitalis"	415
8.14 T	he COVID-19-Pandemic and Mastering Threats in Times	
0	f Data-Based Systems	419
8.15 A	t Last, The Question of Focus and Priorities	422

Table of Contents

Epilogue I	423
Epilogue II	425
References	427