Contents

Preface	V
Acknowledgments	VII
Contents	XI
List of Tables	XIII
PART I: MENTAL HEALTH WORKERS' ATTITUDES TOWARD MENTAL ILLNESS AND MENTAL PATIENTS	1
1 Introduction	3
2 Review of the literature	15
3 Instrument development	29
4 The samples	48
5 The rehabilitation scale	68
6 The semantic differentials: The mental patients I most (and least) enjoy working with	95
7 Other distinctions made among mental patients	126
8 Views on mental illness and on its treatment	150
9 Views on the vocational rehabilitation of former mental patients	166

XII Contents

10 Variables influencing attitudes of mental health workers	182
11 Recommendations for research and rehabilitation	191
PART II: COMMUNITY ATTITUDES TOWARD MENTAL ILLNESS AND MENTAL PATIENTS, by Marisa Zavalloni and Alexander Askenasy	199
12 Introduction	201
13 The normative dimension	207
14 The affective-conative dimension	216
15 Consistency and inconsistency of attitudes	220
16 Clusters of acceptance and rejection	224
17 Education and attitudes	236
18 Occupation and attitudes	256
19 Perceived distinctions between nervous breakdown and mental illness	274
20 Recommendations for practical applications	284
APPENDIX I: QUESTIONNAIRE FOR PROFESSIONALS IN THE MENTAL HEALTH FIELD	287
APPENDIX II: COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE	304
BIBLIOGRAPHY	313
INDEX OF NAMES	320
INDEX OF SUBJECTS	322