

Contents

EDITORS' PREFACE	vii
<i>Chapter 1. Introduction</i>	1
<i>Chapter 2. The Legal Context of Medical Experimentation</i>	11
2.1 General principles.....	14
2.2 Consent	18
2.2.1. The meaning of consent	19
2.2.2. Qualifications of the requirement of informed consent	20
2.2.3. Overriding the patient's failure to consent	21
2.2.4. Withdrawal of consent and the continuing duty to disclose	24
2.3. General legal principles applied to medical experimentation	25
2.3.1. Non-therapeutic experimentation	26
2.3.2. Therapeutic experimentation	28
2.3.3. Mixed therapeutic and non-therapeutic research: The problem of the RCT	29
2.4. Participation in experimentation as a condition of medical treatment ..	36
2.5. Statutes and regulations	39
<i>Chapter 3. The Concept of Personal Care</i>	45
3.1. Do randomized clinical trials really pose a dilemma?	50
3.1.1. The burdens on the experimental subject	50
3.1.2. Is personal care a coherent concept?	56
3.1.3. The terms of the conflict: Distributive justice and rights	59
3.2. Distributive justice	61
3.3. The good of personal care	67

<i>Chapter 4. Personal Care: Interests or Rights</i>	79
4.1. Economic theory and medical care	81
4.1.1. Efficiency	81
4.1.2. Distribution	87
4.2. The concept of rights	89
4.2.1. Rights and efficiency	90
4.2.2. Negative and positive rights	93
4.3. Personal integrity, the goals of medicine, and rights in personal care ..	94
4.3.1. Personal integrity	95
4.3.2. Sickness and death	97
4.3.3. The function of medical care	98
4.3.4. Rights in medical care: lucidity, autonomy, fidelity, humanity	101
<i>Chapter 5. Realizing Rights—Medical Care in General</i>	105
5.1. Preliminary speculation: the antinomy of the personal and the social ..	109
5.1.1. Political versus ethical theory	109
5.1.2. The theory of democracy	112
5.1.3. What are we entitled to ask of theory?	113
5.2. Two models of the health care system	116
5.2.1. Primary care	117
5.2.2. The hospital	127
5.2.3. The department of health	130
5.3. The antinomy confronted; putting the two models together	132
5.3.1. The rightness of queuing	132
5.3.2. The obligations of bureaucrats	138
<i>Chapter 6. The Practice of Experimentation</i>	141
6.1. Some recent RCT's	144
6.1.1. The Veterans' Administration cooperative study group: clinical trial of anti-hypertensive therapy	144
6.1.2. The university group collaborative oral antidiabetic agent clinical trial	145
6.1.3. Coronary by-pass surgery	146
6.1.4. The Salk polio vaccine trial	147
6.2. The concept of professional knowledge	149
6.3. Rights in experimentation	152
6.3.1. Lucidity and the duty of candor	152
6.3.2. Autonomy and the concept of professional accountability	154
6.3.3. Fidelity and humanity	156
6.4. Rights in experimentation: implementation and accommodations	157
6.4.1. Alternatives to randomized controlled trials	157
6.4.2. Accommodation by differentiation of role	160
6.4.3. Compensation and participation	165