BASIC ORGANIZATION OF THE TEXT

SECTION ONE INTRODUCTION

- Chapter 1 APPROACHES TO URBAN SOCIOLOGY
- Chapter 2 RESEARCH APPROACHES OF URBAN SOCIOLOGY

SECTION TWO GROWTH, LOCATION, TYPES, AND VARIATION OF URBAN PLACES

- Chapter 3 URBAN GROWTH IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE
- Chapter 4 LOCATION OF URBAN PLACES
- Chapter 5 CITY AND URBAN TYPOLOGIES—AND THEIR CONSEQUENCES

SECTION THREE DIFFERENTIATION

- Chapter 6 RURAL, SUBURBAN, AND URBAN CONTRASTS
- Chapter 7 DIFFERENTIATION WITHIN URBAN AREAS
- Chapter 8 POPULATION REDISTRIBUTION AND URBAN DIFFERENTIATION
- Chapter 9 JOURNEYS AND CIRCULATION WITHIN URBAN AREAS
- Chapter 10 SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND SOCIAL MOBILITY
- Chapter 11 URBAN POWER STRUCTURES

SECTION FOUR ORGANIZATION OF URBAN LIFE

- Chapter 12 MASS SOCIETY, ALIENATION, AND THE NEIGHBORHOOD
- Chapter 13 SOCIAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL PARTICIPATION
- Chapter 14 POLITICAL BEHAVIOR
- Chapter 15 RELIGION

SECTION FIVE URBAN PROBLEMS

- Chapter 16 SLUMS, POVERTY, AND HOUSING
- Chapter 17 MORTALITY AND ILLNESSES IN URBAN AREAS
- Chapter 18 CRIME, RIOTS, AND RACIAL VIOLENCE
- Chapter 19 ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS
- Chapter 20 GOVERNMENT AND SERVICES

SECTION SIX PLANNING AND THE FUTURE

- Chapter 21 URBAN PLANNING
- Chapter 22 THE URBAN FUTURE

PREFACE xvii

SECTION ONE INTRODUCTION 2

CHAPTER 1	APPROACHES TO URBAN SOCIOLOGY	5
	Introduction 5	
	The City 6	
	Communities as Wholes 8	
	Communities as Types 9	
	Community-Specific Processes 9	
	Cultural Values 11	
	Technology 13	
	Power 13	
	Frame of Reference 14	

CHAPTER 2 RESEARCH APPROACHES OF URBAN SOCIOLOGY 17 Introduction 17 Research Approaches 17 Data Sources 19 Summary 22

SECTION TWO	GROWTH, LOCATION, TYPES, ANI)
	VARIATION OF URBAN PLACES	26

CHAPTER 3	URBAN GROWTH IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE 29 Introduction 29 Greek Cities and the Roman Empire 31 Feudal and Medieval Cities 32 The Industrial Revolution and the Growth of Urban Places 37 Twentieth-Century Urban and Metropolitan Growth Urban Growth and Social Organization 47 World Population Growth 49
CHAPTER 4	LOCATION OF URBAN PLACES 53 Introduction 53 Central Place Theory 53 Transportation and Urban Location 60 Specialized Functions and Urban Location 65 The Urban Hierarchy 65 Conclusions 68
CHAPTER 5	CITY AND URBAN TYPOLOGIES—AND THEIR CONSEQUENCES 71 Introduction 71 Functional Typologies 74 A Typology of Metropolitan Regions and Functions 79 Multidimensional Typologies 85 A Typology of Nonwhite Populations in SMSAs 89 A Typology of Suburbs 90 Conclusions 91 Consequences of City and Urban Variation 91 City and Urban Variation and the Location of Social Classes 94 Urban Variation and Community Welfare 95 Urban Variation and Urban Renewal 97 City and Urban Variation and Water Fluoridation 98 Conclusions 98
SECTION	THREE DIFFERENTIATION 102

CHAPTER 6 RURAL, SUBURBAN, AND URBAN CONTRASTS 105 Introduction 105 Rural-Urban Contrasts 105 Population Characteristics 105 Attitudes and Behavior 108

Suburban-City Contrasts 110
Definitions of Suburbs 110
Growth of Suburbs 113
Suburban-Urban Differences 115
Factors Influencing Suburban Growth 116
Specialization in Suburbs 117
Public Services: Expansion and Problems 118
Class and Social Mobility 119
Suburbanism as a Way of Life 119
Suburban-City Socioeconomic Contrasts 120
Conclusions 122
DIFFERENTIATION WITHIN URBAN AREAS 125
Introduction 125
Concentric Zone, Sector, and Multiple Nuclei
Theories 125
Concentric Zone Theory 125
The Sector Theory 128
The Multiple Nuclei Theory 130
Conclusion 130
Social Area Analysis 130
Classification Process 133
Criticisms of the Social Area Analysis Approach 134
Research Results 134
Longitudinal Examinations of the Shevky-Bell Model 135
Conclusions 135
Hoover-Vernon 136
The Model 136
Research Results 139
Atheoretical Typologies of Areas Within Urban
Regions 141
Research Results 141
Ethnic/Racial and Age Segregation 143
Density 145
Conclusions 145

CHAPTER 8 POPULATION REDISTRIBUTION AND URBAN DIFFERENTIATION 149

CHAPTER 7

Introduction 149
Immigration and Urban Growth 152
Urban Migration 154
Rural-Urban Migration 155
Intermetropolitan Migration 156
Spatial Mobility Within Urban and Metropolitan Regions 157

		The Search Process 161 Residential Choice 163 Residential Mobility Experiences 164 Race and Residential Mobility 166 A Note on Public Policy and Housing 168 Urban Problems and Population Redistribution 169 Consequences of Residential Moves 170
	CHAPTER 9	JOURNEYS AND CIRCULATION WITHIN URBAN AREAS 177
		Introduction 177
	77	Journey-to-Work 178
		Mode of Transportation to Work 182 Work Trips and the Black Chetto 182
		Interurban Variation in Commuting Patterns 184
		Consequences of the Journey-to-Work 187
		Intraurban Variation in Commuting Patterns 187
		Accessibility 189
		Suburbanite's Use of the Central City 194
		Activity Systems 194
		Activity Systems of Black Adults 198 Activity Systems of Children and Teenagers 199
		Activity Systems of Children and Teenagers 199
	CHAPTER 10	SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND SOCIAL MOBILITY 203 Introduction 203
		Social Stratification 206
		Urbanization and Other Conditions Associated with Stratification 206
		Intermetropolitan Variation in Social Stratification 208
		Social Class in Urban and Metropolitan Regions 209
40		The Number and Size of Social Classes in Urban and
		Metropolitan Regions 209
		Spatial Distributions of Social Classes Within Metropolitan Regions 211
		Social Elites 213 Minority Social Stratification 214
		Minority Social Stratification 214 Consequences of Social Stratification 216
		Social Mobility 220
		Social Class Placement and Social Mobility 221
		Intragenerational (Career) Mobility 222
		Intergenerational Occupational Mobility 223
		Education and the Social Mobility Process 224
		Consequences of Social Mobility 225
		Conclusions 225

Residential Development Process 157 Decision to Move 159

CHAPTER 11	Introduction 229 Urbanization and Power Structures 230 Types of Power Structures 231 Delineation of Power Structures 233 National Power Structures 235 Type of City and Power Structures 237 Local Power Structures 241 Atlanta, Georgia 241 Syracuse, New York 243 Battle Creek, Michigan 244 Other Cities 245 Perceptions of Leaders 246 Social Control Techniques 246 Power Structures, Community Decisions, and Issue Outcomes 247
SECTION I	FOUR ORGANIZATION OF URBAN LIFE 256
CHAPTER 12	MASS SOCIETY, ALIENATION, AND THE NEIGHBORHOOD 259 Introduction 259 Mass Society 260 Urbanization and the Mass Society 263 Community 264 The Neighborhood 266 Alienation 267 Urbanization and Alienation 269 Variation in Alienation Within Metropolitan Complexes 271 Conclusion 272
CHAPTER 13	SOCIAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL PARTICIPATION 275 Introduction 275 Urbanization and Social and Organizational Participation 276 Types of Urban Places and Social and Organizational Participation 277 Variation Within Urban Places and Social and Organizational Participation 277 Kinship Networks 278 Neighboring and Friendship Patterns 282 Voluntary-Organization Participation 289 Conclusions 297

CHAPTER 14	POLITICAL BEHAVIOR 301 Introduction 301 Voting Patterns 303 Urbanization and Political Behavior 306 Type of Urban Place and Political Behavior 307 Variation Within Metropolitan Complexes and Political Behavior 309 Chicago 310 Social Area Analysis and Political Behavior in St. Louis 312 Other Cities and Voting Behavior 313 A Note on Social Class and Political Behavior 313 The Suburbs and Voting Behavior 314 Race and Ethnicity 317 Elections Other than President or Mayor 319 Nonpartisan Elections 321 Some Other Factors Related to Urban Political Behavior 324
	The Future 325 A Disconcerting Conclusion 325
CHAPTER 15	RELIGION 329 Introduction 329 Protestant – Catholic – Jew – and ? in the Urban United States 331 Urban Characteristics and Religion 334 Variations Within Urban Areas and Religion 338 Religion and Social Class 343 Jews in Urban Areas 345 The Black Church in Urban Areas 346 Church Attendance in Urban Areas 349 Religiosity 351 Conclusions 352
SECTION	FIVE LIRRAN PROBLEMS 256

CHAPTER 16 SLUMS, POVERTY, AND HOUSING 359 Introduction 359 Poverty 360 Who Are the Poor? 360 Poverty and Employment 363 Poverty and Education 364 Urban and Rural Differences in Poverty Poverty Areas Within Metropolitan Complexes 365

	Poverty and Children 365 Conclusions 366 Slums and Housing 367 Housing Variation Within Metropolitan Complexes 369 Public Housing and Urban Renewal 371 Public Housing and Quality of Life 375 Conclusions 377 The Future 378
CHAPTER 17	MORTALITY AND ILLNESSES IN URBAN AREAS 381 Introduction 381 Mortality 382 Urbanization and Mortality 382 Type of Metropolitan Complex and Mortality 383 Variation Within Metropolitan Complexes and Mortality 384 Social Factors and Mortality 385 Physical Illnesses 386 Urbanization and Physical Illnesses 386 Social Factors and Physical Illnesses 386 Mental Illness 390 Urbanization and Mental Illness 390 Type of Place and Mental Illness 392 Variation Within Metropolitan Areas and Mental Illness 392 Social Factors and Mental Illness 396 Impaired Competence 397 Urbanization and Impaired Competence 398 Type of Place and Impaired Competence 399 Variation Within Metropolitan Areas and Impaired Competence 399 Social Factors and Impaired Competence 400 Interrelationship of Mortality, Illnesses, and Impairments 401 Summary 401
CHAPTER 18	CRIME, RIOTS, AND RACIAL VIOLENCE 405 Introduction 405 Crime and Delinquency 405 Urbanization and Crime 406 Type of Metropolitan Complex and Crime 407 Variations in Crime Rates Within Cities and Metropolitan Complexes 409 Longitudinal Studies of Crime in Urban Areas 420

The Planning Process
Purpose of the Plan

Goals of the Plan

	Conclusions 421 Riots and Racial Violence 422 Intermetropolitan Variation and Riots 423 Intrametropolitan Variation and Racial Violence 427 Riot Severity 429 Conclusions 430
CHAPTER 19	Introduction 433 Air Pollution 433 Air Pollution 433 Distribution of Air Pollution 434 Awareness of Air Pollution 435 Effects of Air Pollution on People 438 Economic Costs of Air Pollution 442 Organization of the Human Population and Air Pollution 442 Noise Pollution 445 Water Pollution 448 Other Environmental Hazards 449 Conclusions 451
CHAPTER 20	GOVERNMENT AND SERVICES 457 Introduction 457 Multiple Local Governments 458 Overlapping Local Governmental Jurisdictions 459 Services 460 Water Supply 460 Sewage Disposal 461 Transportation 463 Police and Law Enforcement 464 Fire Fighting and Fire Prevention 467 Social Services 467 A Concluding Note 468
SECTION S	SIX PLANNING AND THE FUTURE 470
CHAPTER 21	URBAN PLANNING 473 Introduction 473 Contemporary Urban Planning 475 Types of Planning Agencies 476 Orientations of Planners 476

479 479

479

Objectives of the Plan 480 Information Collecting 480 Plan Adoption 480 Plan Implementation 480 Professional Planners 481 Citizen Participation 481 Use of Data or Information 483 Role of Citizens' Advisory Committees 483 Future Planning Issues 484 Physical Versus Social Planning 484 Optimum City Size and Density 484 Compactness Versus Sprawl Boundary Maintenance 485 Citizen Participation Locus of Planning Agencies 486 Funds for Planning and Implementation 487

CHAPTER 22 THE URBAN FUTURE 489

Introduction 489 Future Urban Population 491 Types of Future Cities 494 The Ideal Future City 497 The Radiant City 497 Miniaturization 498 Diversified Use of Space 498 The Compact City 500 The Livable Future City 502 Reformation of Current Cities 504 An Injection of Realism 510

AUTHOR INDEX 515

SUBJECT INDEX 520