

# Contents

Introduction 7

- 1 Background to Social Welfare 13**
  - Welfare State and Welfare Society *R. M. Titmuss* 25
  - The Role of the Social Services *T. H. Marshall* 38
  - Social Policy in a Free Society *F. Lafitte* 49
  - The Welfare State: An Historical Approach *J. Saville* 57
- 2 The Deprived: Groups in Need 71**
  - Survival on the Breadline *J. Fairhall* 83
  - Skinflint Society *F. Field* 87
  - Motherless Families *P. Wilding* 92
  - Varieties of Homelessness *J. Morton* 99
  - Race in the Inner City *A. John* 106
  - Socially Deprived Areas *R. Holman* 114
- 3 Meeting Needs 119**
  - Supplementary Benefits *Dept. of Health & Social Security* 129
  - Knowledge of Rights *N. Bond* 134
  - Problems of Accepting Means-Tested Benefits *S. Kay* 141
  - Social Planning in an Urban Community *F. Longman* 144
  - Whose City? *R. Pahl* 148
  - Knocking Down is not Solving Problems *P. Smith* 155
  - Financial Help in Social Work *J. Heywood and B. Allen* 160
  - Which Way for Social Work? *A. Sinfield* 167
- 4 Purposes and Priorities 175**
  - Comparison, Perspectives and Values *J. Greve* 184
  - Dilemmas of Community Relations *E. Butterworth* 193
  - Social Administration and Scarcity *R. A. Parker* 204
  - Is the Customer Never Right? *A. Keefe* 213
  - Perspectives on Access to Social Services *A. Kahn* 223
- 5 The Reorganization of the Social Services 235**
  - A Social Service Department *Seebohm Report* 249

## **6 Contents**

Specialization within a Unified Social Work Service

*O. Stevenson 259*

What are the Outcomes of Casework? *D. E. G. Plowman*

*269*

The Development of Institutional Care *K. Jones 286*

The Objectives of the New Local Social Service *P. Townsend*

*299*

## **6 New Developments in Social Welfare 317**

The Urban Programme *J. Edwards 329*

The Community Development Project *J. Benington 333*

Family Income Supplement *J. Stacpoole 341*

Welfare Rights and the Social Worker *J. Streater 347*

Climbing off the Fence *D. Carter and J. Barter 353*

Community Action *R. Bryant 357*

## **7 Social Welfare: Solutions and Future Strategies 371**

Down with the Poor *R. Boyson 381*

The Cycle of Deprivation *K. Joseph 387*

Poverty is Preventable *R. Jenkins 394*

Poverty: Consensus and Alternatives *R. Holman 403*

Policies for Social Deprivation *D. Donnison 420*

Bibliography and Reader Reference *427*

Index *437*