

Contents

Preface	vii
Abbreviations used in this book	ix
1. The HSAB Principle	1
Introduction	1
Order of Hardness	5
Solvation Energies	10
Complex Ions in Water	13
Symbiosis and Anti-symbiosis	14
Nucleophilic Reactivity	16
Other Applications	21
Summary	25
References	26
2. Density Functional Theory	29
Introduction	29
DFT and the Concepts of Chemistry	31
Correlation with Molecular Orbital Theory	38
The Fukui Function and Local Hardness	42
Chemical Reactivity	43
Electronegativity Scales	49
Calculated μ and η Values	55
References	56
3. Applications of DFT	59
Introduction	59
Rates of Reaction	68
Reactions of Free Radicals	74
Aromatic Electrophilic Substitution	78
Fukui Functions and Atomic Charges	84
Improving the Energy from an Approximate Wave Function	88
Solvation Effects	89
References	95
4. The Principle of Maximum Hardness	99
Introduction	99
The Maximum Hardness Principle	105
Tests of the PMH	110

The Softness of Excited States	116
Hardness and the Electronic Energy	119
References	123
5. The Solid State	125
Introduction	125
Bonds in Solids	126
Details of the Model	129
Bands in Solids	137
Insulators and Semiconductors	146
Some Properties of Metals	156
Clusters and Surfaces	162
Recent Applications of Concepts	168
References	170
6. Physical Hardness	175
Introduction	175
A Definition of Physical Hardness	180
The Principle of Maximum Physical Hardness, PMPH	184
The Hardness of Molecules	191
References	195
Index	197