Contents

	List of Tables	8
	Acknowledgements	9
	Preface	10
1.	Introduction: Urban Deprivation and Ethnic Minorities in England The Notion of Urban Deprivation Central Government Initiatives on Urban Deprivation up to 1977 Race Relations in the Inner City: Towards a Strategy The Geography of Urban Despair: Statistical Indicators Outline of This Volume	15 15 21 25 27 30
	Summary	30
2.	Employment Patterns of Ethnic Minority and Indigenous Communitie The Significance of Employment Economic Activity Rates: Indigenous and Ethnic Minority Workers Occupational Distribution Industrial Status Socio-economic Status Some Explanations Factors Concerned with Ethnic Minorities Factors Concerned with Employers/Unions The Interaction Between Factors Concerned with Ethnic Minorities an Public Attitudes Towards Racial Discrimination Summary	31 33 37 39 39 41 42 46
3.	Patterns of Disadvantage in Housing and Housing Allocation Household Size and Dependents Earnings and Dependents Housing Tenure Among the Indigenous and Ethnic Minority Populations Some Explanations Survey Findings The Role of Housing Departments Summary	55 57 58 60 64 67 68 74
		7-1

4.	Policy Issues in Education Ethnic Minority and Indigenous Pupils in Schools:	77
	Policy Issues	78
	Numbers and Concentrations of Ethnic Minority Pupils in Schools	79
	Language Needs of Ethnic Minority Pupils	84
	Achievement Patterns and ESN School Placement	85
	Socio-economic Background and Pre-school Preparation	87
	Ethnic Identity	88
	Survey Findings on Education	89
	Concentrations in Schools — 'Decision-makers'	89
	Home/School Contact	92
	Curriculum Changes to Reflect the Cultural Background of	
	Pupils in School	93
	'Laymen's' Interview Findings	94
	Satisfaction with Children's Education	95
	Summary	97
5.	Youth Service Provision for Ethnic Minority and Indigenous Youth	99
	Objective of the Youth Service	99
	Statistical Patterns	100
	Findings of the Youth Surveys	105
	Policy Objectives of Youth Provision	106
	Special Needs of Ethnic Minority Adolescents	110
	Special Needs — Youth Workers	111
	Experience of Youth Clubs — Youth's Response	114
	Summary	115
6.	Social Services and Ethnic Minority Communities	118
	The Professional Context and Orientation of the Social Services	118
	Use Made of Social Services by Ethnic Minority Groups	120
	Some Special Needs of Ethnic Minorities	124
	(a) The Elderly	124
	(b) One-Parent Families	125
	(c) Child Care	127
	(d) Day Care	128
	Community and Family Support	129
	Staffing and Training — 'Decision-makers' and Practitioners	130
	Summary	134
7.	Conclusions	136
	General Conclusions	130
	Implications for Inner City and Community Relations Policy	130
	relations rolley	120

Appendices	
1. Methodology	143
2. Additional Tables	150
3. Profiles of Laymen and Professional Practitioners	158
Notes and References to Chapters	169
Select Bibliography	