## Contents

I.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

IO.

II.

12.

13.

14.

15.

PROLOGUE: Fault Lines of Rich and Poor 1
Invading the Tenements II
Bank on the Bowery 31
Prescribing Reform 49
Loving the Poor with Severity 63
The Business of Godly Charity 89
Reaching Out to the Rich 107
Between Empathy and Prejudice 123
The Limits of Private Philanthropy 135
Killing Workers for Profit 151
The Primacy of Property 165
Sisters in Struggle 181
To Cooperate or Condescend 201
Sisters at Odds 213
Hard Fists, Short Fuses on the City Rails 227
Making the World Safe for Inequality 245
EPILOGUE: Recognizing Class in Ourselves 273
Abbreviations 281
Notes 285
Acknowledgments 361
Index 365