Contents

Series Editor's Foreword Preface		
Introduction: On Barriers Michael J. Bednar	1	
Part 1 Physical Barriers: Theoretical Perspectives		
1 Towards a Responsive Environment: The Psychosocial Effects of Inaccessibility Edward Steinfeld, James Duncan, and Paul Cardell	7	
2 Pedestrian Mobility: The Accessible City John Templer and Michael Jones	17	
3 Barrier Free Design: A Legislative Response James S. Jeffers	44	
Part II Physical Barriers: Towards a Barrier-Free Environment		
4 The Fokus Housing System Sven-Olof Brattgård	67	
5 Developing Standards for Accessibility Edward Steinfeld	81	
6 Access to the Environment Alan Winslow	88	xiii

7 Moline, Illinois: Planning a Barrier-Free Environment for the Elderly and Handicapped Gunduz Dagdelen Ast	106	Barrier-Free Environment	
Part III Social Barriers: Theoretical Perspectives		11 Planning and Design for Normalization in Denmark and Sweden Michael J. Bednar	203
8 The Normalization Principle, and Some		12 Planning Facilities in the Community H. David Sokoloff	227
Major Implications to Architectural- Environmental Design Wolf Wolfensberger	135	13 Planning and Designing Group Homes Arnold G. Gangnes	243
9 Environmental Stimulation and Design Maxine Wolfe	170	14 The Center on Environment for the Handicapped Kenneth Bayes and Janet Levison	263
10 Normalization as a Social- Physical System R. Christopher Knight, Craig M. Zimring,	182		
and Margaret J. Kent		Index	275