

## **Part I Foundations**

<b>Foundations, Processes, Technologies, and Methods: An Overview of CSCL Through Its Handbook</b> . . . . .	3
Ulrike Cress, Jun Oshima, Carolyn Rosé, and Alyssa Friend Wise	
<b>Theories of CSCL</b> . . . . .	23
Gerry Stahl and Kai Hakkarainen	
<b>A Conceptual Stance on CSCL History</b> . . . . .	45
Sten Ludvigsen, Kristine Lund, and Jun Oshima	
<b>An Overview of CSCL Methods</b> . . . . .	65
Cindy E. Hmelo-Silver and Heisawn Jeong	
<b>Conceptualizing Context in CSCL: Cognitive and Sociocultural Perspectives</b> . . . . .	85
Camillia Matuk, Kayla DesPortes, and Christopher Hoadley	
<b>Interrogating the Role of CSCL in Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion</b> . . . .	103
Kimberly Gomez, Louis M. Gomez, and Marcelo Worsley	
<b>Sustainability and Scalability of CSCL Innovations</b> . . . . .	121
Nancy Law, Jianwei Zhang, and Kylie Pepler	

## **Part II Collaborative Processes**

<b>Communities and Participation</b> . . . . .	145
Yotam Hod and Stephanie D. Teasley	
<b>Collaborative Learning at Scale</b> . . . . .	163
Bodong Chen, Stian Håkleiv, and Carolyn Penstein Rosé	
<b>Argumentation and Knowledge Construction</b> . . . . .	183
Joachim Kimmerle, Frank Fischer, and Ulrike Cress	

<b>Analysis of Group Practices</b> . . . . .	199
Richard Medina and Gerry Stahl	
<b>Dialogism</b> . . . . .	219
Stefan Trausan-Matu, Rupert Wegerif, and Louis Major	
<b>Triological Learning and Object-Oriented Collaboration</b> . . . . .	241
Sami Paavola and Kai Hakkarainen	
<b>Knowledge Building: Advancing the State of Community Knowledge</b> . . . . .	261
Marlene Scardamalia and Carl Bereiter	
<b>Metacognition in Collaborative Learning</b> . . . . .	281
Sanna Järvelä, Jonna Malmberg, Marta Sobocinski, and Paul A. Kirschner	
<b>Group Awareness</b> . . . . .	295
Jürgen Buder, Daniel Bodemer, and Hiroaki Ogata	
<b>Roles for Structuring Groups for Collaboration</b> . . . . .	315
Bram De Wever and Jan-Willem Strijbos	
 <b>Part III Technologies</b>	
<b>Collaboration Scripts: Guiding, Internalizing, and Adapting</b> . . . . .	335
Freydis Vogel, Armin Weinberger, and Frank Fischer	
<b>The Roles of Representation in Computer-Supported Collaborative Learning</b> . . . . .	353
Shaaron E. Ainsworth and Irene-Angelica Chounta	
<b>Perspectives on Scales, Contexts, and Directionality of Collaborations in and Around Virtual Worlds and Video Games</b> . . . . .	371
Deborah Fields, Yasmin Kafai, Earl Aguilera, Stefan Slater, and Justice Walker	
<b>Immersive Environments: Learning in Augmented + Virtual Reality</b> . . .	389
Noel Enyedy and Susan Yoon	
<b>Robots and Agents to Support Collaborative Learning</b> . . . . .	407
Sandra Y. Okita and Sherice N. Clarke	
<b>Collaborative Learning Analytics</b> . . . . .	425
Alyssa Friend Wise, Simon Knight, and Simon Buckingham Shum	
<b>Tools and Resources for Setting Up Collaborative Spaces</b> . . . . .	445
Carolyn Rosé and Yannis Dimitriadis	

## Part IV Methods

<b>Case Studies in Theory and Practice</b> . . . . .	463
Timothy Koschmann and Baruch B. Schwarz	
<b>Design-Based Research Methods in CSCL: Calibrating our Epistemologies and Ontologies</b> . . . . .	479
Yael Kali and Christopher Hoadley	
<b>Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Research in CSCL</b> . . . . .	497
Jeroen Janssen and Ingo Kollar	
<b>Development of Scalable Assessment for Collaborative Problem-Solving</b> . . . . .	517
Yigal Rosen, Kristin Stoeffler, Vanessa Simmering, Jiangan Hao, and Alina von Davier	
<b>Statistical and Stochastic Analysis of Sequence Data</b> . . . . .	533
Ming Ming Chiu and Peter Reimann	
<b>Artifact Analysis</b> . . . . .	551
Stefan Trausan-Matu and James D. Slotta	
<b>Finding Meaning in Log-File Data</b> . . . . .	569
Jun Oshima and H. Ulrich Hoppe	
<b>Quantitative Approaches to Language in CSCL</b> . . . . .	585
Marcela Borge and Carolyn Rosé	
<b>Qualitative Approaches to Language in CSCL</b> . . . . .	605
Suraj Uttamchandani and Jessica Nina Lester	
<b>Gesture and Gaze: Multimodal Data in Dyadic Interactions</b> . . . . .	625
Bertrand Schneider, Marcelo Worsley, and Roberto Martinez-Maldonado	
<b>Video Data Collection and Video Analyses in CSCL Research</b> . . . . .	643
Carmen Zahn, Alessia Ruf, and Ricki Goldman	
<b>Index</b> . . . . .	661