Li	st of Figures		x
Li	st of Tables		хi
Li	st of Boxes		χìi
Pr	eface		xiii
ΑŁ	breviations		χv
1	Introduction		1
	A new normal		1
	An outside-in approach to EU foreign policy		2
	A conceptual framework for the new normal		4
PA	ART I: BACKGROUND		
2	The Evolution and Institutions of EU External Action		9
	Shaped by history: 1950 to 2010	2.4	9
	Crisis years and beyond: 2010 to 2020		12
	National foreign policies		16
	The EU external relations system		18
	Conclusion		24
3	An Outside-in Framework for EU External Action		26
	Traditional analytical approaches		26
	An outside-in framework for the new normal	1. 1. 4.1.	29
	Conclusion		33
PA	RT II: THEMES		
4.	Navigating the Reshaped International Order		37
	The challenges		37
	Defending liberal order		39
	Qualified multilateralist		40
	The US dilemma		44
	China as rival-partner		45
	Cooperation with other powers		48
	Themes and analysis		50
	Concluding summary		53
5	Europe and the Rise of Protective Security		54
	The challenges		54
	Defence upgraded		56
	Migration and external action		60

	Counter-terrorism	63
	Cyber-security	65
	Themes and analysis	67
	Concluding summary	70
6	Geo-Economic Europe	71
	The challenges	71
	Towards strategic trade policy	74
	Five trends towards strategic geo-economics	76
	The geo-economics of technology	84
	Themes and analysis	86
	Concluding summary	89
7	8	90
	The challenges	90
	The Balkans	94
	Turkey	99
	Themes and analysis	104
	Concluding summary	107
8	Climate Change and Energy Policy	108
	The challenges	108
	Climate change and EU external action	113
	Climate security	116
	Security of energy supplies	120
	Themes and analysis	126
	Concluding summary	128
9	Democracy and Human Rights	130
	The challenges	130
	Early priorities	132
	Critical engagement	133
	Democracy and human rights funding	138
	Themes and analysis	142
	Concluding summary	145
PA	RT III: GEOGRAPHICAL CHALLENGES	
10	Geopolitical Shifts in the Middle East and North Africa	149
	The challenges	149
	Shifting frames in EU-Mediterranean relations	150
	Mixed responses to the Arab spring	152
	Era of containment	154
	Syria's war and failed insurgency	156
	Libya	
	·	159
	Iran and regional rivalries	162
	Themes and analysis	167
	Concluding summary	168

11 War in Ukraine and the Russia Challenge in Eastern Europe	
The challenges	170
Russia and semi-containment	172
Conflict management in Ukraine	175
Upgrading the Eastern Partnership	178
Supporting Ukraine	181
Eastern resilience?	183
Themes and analysis	188
Concluding summary	191
12 Re-casting the EU's International Influence	192
External challenges	192
Unity and diversity	193
Is the EU a distinctive power?	194
Protective power	196
Does the EU still matter?	197
Notes	198
Bibliography	
Index	