

Contents

Preface 7

Note to the Reader 9

Introduction 11

PART I

Political-Military Operations
1648–1813

1 *Looking Seaward (1648–1689)* 17

MARC VAN ALPHEN

A House Divided (1648–1651) 19

At War with a Jealous Maritime Rival (1652–1654) 21

Protecting the ‘Mother Trade’ and Mediterranean Shipping (1654–1665) 28

The Second Anglo-Dutch War (1665–1667) and the War with Münster (1665–1666) 32

Continuing Hostilities with the English (1666–1667) 36

The War of Devolution (1667–1668) 43

War with England and France (1672–1674) 44

Continuing the Fight against France (1674–1678) 54

A Turning Point in Relations: The Invasion of England (1688) 59

Conclusion 64

2 *Facing Territorial Threats (1689–1748)* 67

MARC VAN ALPHEN

William III puts Military Order in Affairs in his New Kingdom (1689–1691) 69

Allied Operations during the Nine Years’ War (1688–1697) 70

An Uneasy Intermezzo (1697–1701) 82

The War of the Spanish Succession (1702–1713) 83

In a Mightier Ally’s Wake (1715–1740) 99

Battle in and around the Southern Netherlands: the War of the Austrian Succession (1740–1748) 103

Conclusion 112

3	<i>The Republic as a Second-Class Power (1748–1795)</i>	115
	ALAN LEMMERS	
	<i>The Renversement des alliances</i> and Disengagement (1748–1780)	116
	The Fourth Anglo-Dutch War (1780–1784)	124
	The Kettle War (1784–1785)	133
	The Patriot Revolt and the Prussian Intervention (1781–1787)	135
	Prelude to the French Revolutionary War (1788–1793)	142
	Dumouriez's Offensive and the Border War (1793)	144
	The Fall of the Dutch Republic (1794 to January 1795)	149
	Conclusion	153

4 *The Gradual Loss of Independence (1795–1813)* 157

CHRISTIAAN VAN DER SPEK

	<i>The Batavian Republic</i> (1795)	158
	A New Strategic Situation (1795–1796)	162
	The Irish Expedition and the Battle of Camperdown (1797)	166
	Two Coups d'État (1798)	168
	The Anglo-Russian Invasion of North Holland (1799)	170
	The Batavian Commonwealth (1801)	176
	The Treaty of Amiens (1802)	180
	The Boulogne Flotilla (1803–1805)	181
	Austerlitz and the Fall of the Batavian Commonwealth (1805–1806)	185
	The Kingdom of Holland (1806–1807)	187
	The Peninsular War (1808–1813)	191
	The British Invasion of Walcheren (1809)	192
	The Fall of the Kingdom (1810)	196
	Annexation (1810–1811)	197
	To Moscow (1812)	199
	The War of the Sixth Coalition (1813–1814)	203
	Conclusion	207

PART II

Organisation, Finances, Tactics, Personnel and Society 1648–1813

5 *Organisation and Finances* 211

CHRISTIAAN VAN DER SPEK

	Scaling Up	212
	— Changing Army Organisation	213
	— Army Recruitment	219
	— Fleet Construction	223
	— Naval Recruitment	227
	Management of Army and Fleet	229
	— Generality, Provinces and Stadholder	230
	— The Officer Corps	236
	— Slow Decision-Making, Strong Leadership and Foreign Threat	240

Bureaucracy and Logistics 243
— A Modest State Apparatus 243
— Purchase of Clothing and Equipment 244
— Provisioning 251
The Republic as a Fiscal-Military State 255
— Taxes, Loans and Debts 257
— Payment of Officers and Men 260
Towards More Centrally-Led Armed Forces 264
— Reform and Continuity 267
— Personnel Policy and Recruitment 270
Conclusion 273

6 *Military Action* 277

JAN HOFFENAR

Geographic Circumstances and Strategic-Operational Options 278
Logistical Practicalities 290
Technology and Tactics at Sea 294
— Encounters on the High Seas: the Line of Battle 294
— Other Types of Action on Water 306
— Coastal Defence 312
Technology and Tactics on Land 314
— The Siege 314
— The Field Battle 321
Leadership 330
Quality of the Troops 337
Conclusion 345

7 *Soldiers and Sailors* 347

MARC VAN ALPHEN

Lack of Sources 347
Joining the Navy 349
Joining the Army 352
Army Officers' Backgrounds and Career Paths 354
Noble and Bourgeois Army Officers 355
Naval Officers' Backgrounds and Career Paths 358
From Armed Entrepreneurs to Aristocratic Naval Officers 360
Backgrounds and Motivations of Soldiers and NCOs 362
Social Position and Involvement of Soldiers and NCOs 364
Backgrounds and Motivations of Sailors and Petty Officers 367
Relations on Board 369
Military Life at Sea 371
Combat Experience and Morale at Sea 376
Garrison Life 382
Combat and Morale on Land 388
Care and Aftercare 395
Conclusion 401

Visibility in the City 405

— Billeting 407

— The Rhythm of Military Life 410

— Broadening and Narrowing of Vision 413

The Economic Link between the Armed Forces and Civilian Society 417

— The Early Modern War Industry 422

The Burdens of War 426

— Looting and Contributions 426

— Requisitioning, Inundations and Employment 433

— The Sick, the Injured and the Dead 437

Perceptions of the Armed Forces 442

— The Military in Art and Literature 442

— Armed Civilians and Changing Relationships 448

Conclusion 454

Concluding Observations 457

Notes 465

Text Box Notes 505

Bibliography 508

Tables, Graphs, Diagrams and Maps 530

About the Authors 531

Illustration Credits 532

Index 533