CONTENTS

List of Tables	ix
Preface	хi
A Note on Terminology	xv
1. Coup Theory: The Matter of Motive	3
The Progression of Coup Theory	3
Coup Motives and the Sri Lanka Case	15
Operation Holdfast	21
The Dilemmas of Explanation	25
2. Sri Lanka Society and Political Change	31
Sn Lanka's Divisions and Its Politics	32
The Changes of 1956	41
The Backwash of 1956	44
The Decline of the Cosmopolitans	50
3. The Armed Forces: Their Construction and	
Reconstruction	53
The Police Force Over Time	53
The Army: From Volunteers to Regulars	57
The Composition of the Army	66
Changes After 1956	73
4. The Conspirators: A Profile	76
Respondents and Defendants	77
Respondents and the Officer Corps	80
The Social Identity of the Conspirators	82
5. Personal, Familial, and Factional Motives	89
Careers and the Coup	89
Families and the Coup	96
Factions and the Coup	98
The Place of Individual and Factional Ambitions	107
6. Corporate Motives	109
Emergency Duty and the Regular Army	110
Politics in the Regular Army	114

CONTENTS

	Political Interference and the Police	120
	The Emergency, the Politicians, and the Volunteers	124
	Corporate Motives and Boundary-Breaching Events	125
7.	Social Allegiances and Segmental Motives	130
	The Segmental Passibilities	131
	Segmental Motives	133
	The Impact of Class Origins and Ties	140
	A Cosmopolitan Conspiracy	143
8.	The Political System and Coup Motives	147
	The Prevalence of System-Level Grievances	147
	The View of Politics	149
	The Sources of Belief	160
	From Belief to Action: Views of "the Situation"	171
	Military Organization and Systemic Malfunction	175
9.	Interpreting Intervention: Sri Lanka and the	
	Developing World	179
	The Sri Lanka Plot and Coup Motive	179
	The Sri Lanka Plot and Coup Decisions	182
	Organizational Boundaries and Social Class Reconsidered	193
	The Sri Lanka Plot, Coup Patterns, and Sequences	200
	The Sri Lanka Plot and Its Effects	200
	The Sri Lanka Plot and Coup Theory	217
Ap	ppendix: A Note on the Interviews	223
In	dex	233