

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1. Networks with Theory	1
1.1. Foundations	3
1.2. Why theory?	8
1.3. What theory?	10
1.4. Theories of networks and relational sociologies	13
1.5. Outline of the book	23
2. Networks, Relationships, and Meaning	26
2.1. Levels of network research	27
2.2. Excursus on culture and meaning	34
2.3. Incorporating culture	40
2.4. Relationships as expectations	44
2.5. Processes linking multiple ties	49
2.6. Identities	50
2.7. Relationship frames	53
2.8. Network culture	62
2.9. Conclusion	68
3. Groups and Social Boundaries	72
3.1. Early groupism	73
3.2. From groups to networks	78
3.3. Group culture	84
3.4. Foci of activity	87
3.5. Styles and social boundaries	89
3.6. Alternative accounts	99
3.7. Conclusion	102
4. Ethnic Categories and Cultural Differences	109
4.1. Marginal figures	110
4.2. Anthropology	113
4.3. Social capital	114
4.4. Interlude	116
4.5. Ethnic categories and networks	117
4.6. The relational nature of ethnic boundaries	121
4.7. Networks of marginality	126
4.8. Conclusion	130

5. Roles and Institutions	133
5.1. Network research	135
5.2. Normative expectations	139
5.3. Playing and making roles	142
5.4. Plasticity and tools	143
5.5. Institutionalization	146
5.6. Actors and relationship patterns	149
5.7. Relational sociology	150
5.8. Synthesis	152
5.9. Roles and relational institutions	155
5.10. Conclusion	160
6. Love and Gender	164
6.1. Gender	165
6.2. Romantic love	170
6.3. Network theory	178
6.4. Sexual fields	180
6.5. Institutions in personal relationships	182
6.6. Structural equivalence	185
6.7. Network patterns	186
6.8. Gendered confiding relationships	192
6.9. Conclusion	197
7. Events in Networks	201
7.1. Processes and relations	203
7.2. Behavior	208
7.3. Action	210
7.4. Practice	215
7.5. Exchange	218
7.6. Interaction	220
7.7. Transaction	224
7.8. Switchings	229
7.9. Desiderata	230
7.10. Conclusion	233
8. Networks from Communication	235
8.1. Forebears	237
8.2. Goffmanian interaction, conversation analysis, and Foucault's discourse	238
8.3. Luhmann's theory of communication	240
8.4. Action in communication	246
8.5. Stories and identities	250
8.6. Identities in relationships	252
8.7. Three kinds of networks	256
8.8. Intercultural communication	257

8.9. Collective and corporate actors	262
8.10. Excursus on methods	264
8.11. Conclusion	269
9. Summary and Discussion	274
9.1. Networks and meaning	274
9.2. Communication	275
9.3. Relationships and identities	276
9.4. Relational institutions	278
9.5. Group identities	281
9.6. Premises and contribution	283
9.7. Objections	285
9.8. Going forward	288
<i>References</i>	295
<i>Index</i>	323