Contents

	List of illustrations	vii
	Acknowledgments	viji
	Introduction	ix
1	The development of inner city policy	1
	The rise and fall of the industrial city	1
	Towards an inner city policy	6
	The arrival of inner city policy	11
	Conclusions	16
2	The agencies for inner city regeneration	18
	Central government	18
	Local government	25
	Private sector	29
	Voluntary sector	34
	Conclusions	38
3	Planning and land issues	40
	Regional policy	40
	Vacant land	43
	Planning	53
	Conclusions	59
4	Economic regeneration	60
	The inner city economy	60
	Remedies for economic decline	67
	Transport	77
	Conclusions	79
5	Improving the housing stock	81

vi	Inner City Regeneration	
	The inner city housing situation	81
	Improving inner city housing	90
	Conclusions	96
6	Social provision	97
	Ethnic minorities	97
	Education	102
	Recreation	104
	Health and social services	109
7	Four governmental experiments	113
	Inner city partnerships	113
	Industrial improvement areas and the Inner Urban	
	Areas Act 1978	119
	Enterprise zones	123
	Urban development corporations in the docklands	127
	Conclusions	135
8		137
	Inner cities in the United States of America	138
	European experience	144
	Third World cities	146
9	A future for the inner city	148
	References and further reading	151
	Appendixes	
	I Statistical tables	155
	II Five English inner cities	162
	III Inner city regeneration projects	172
	Index	182