

Contents

Preface vii

- 1 Sociology: Issues and Problems** 1
 - The context of sociology 4
 - Sociology: a definition and some preliminary considerations 9
 - The sociological imagination: sociology as critique 15

- 2 Competing Interpretations: Industrial Society or Capitalism?** 29
 - The theory of industrial society 31
 - Marx: capitalism and socialism 42

- 3 Class Division and Social Transformation** 55
 - Changes since the nineteenth century: corporate power 56
 - The 'institutionalisation of class conflict' 63
 - New classes, new technologies 71

4	The Modern State	77
	The state and classes: recent views	79
	The state and bureaucracy	87
	Critical comments	92
5	The City: Urbanism and Everyday Life	97
	Pre-capitalist and modern cities	97
	The views of the 'Chicago school'	100
	Urbanism and capitalism	107
	Urbanism and everyday life	117
6	The Family and Gender	121
	Changes in family structure	123
	Gender, patriarchy, and capitalist development	128
	The family, marriage, sexuality	134
7	Capitalism and the World System	141
	Modernisation theory and its critique	143
	Contemporary world inequalities	153
	The nation-state, nationalism, military power	159
	Conclusion: Sociology as Critical Theory	165
	<i>Index</i>	179