## Contents

Preface	7
CHAPTER ONE A Marxist Critical Approach to Urban and Regional Development	9
The theoretical-methodological problems of a Marxist interpretation of modern societies	9
The foundations of a critical approach to the urban and regional question	18
Class conflict and urban development	30
The capitalist state, the fiscal crisis and territorial policies	40
The new structure of the labour market and the crisis of urbanism	55
Recent urban and regional studies	63

## CHAPTER TWO

ritorial Division of Labour and Capitalist Developn	nent 72
Mode of production and transition	72
Patterns of capital accumulation and urban development	73
Primary accumulation and industrial 'take-off'	75
Role of rural classes: primary accumulation and urbanized	ation 76
Primary accumulation and urbanization in Italy	81
Final thoughts on the comparative analysis of primary accumulation and urbanization	89
Mechanisms of capital accumulation and their complex e on territory	ffect 95
From the city as a factory to the imperialist metropolis	99
Urbanization and economic development in Italy	106
Monopolistic development in Italy, and urban structures	112

CHAPTER THREE	
Uneven Territorial Development and the Crisis of Advanced Capitalism	124
Introduction	124
The industrialization process and its territorial logic	126
Monopolistic accumulation and territorial typologies: the industrial areas	128
Accumulation and typologies of underdevelopment	134
Over-urbanization and the underdevelopment cycle	137
The crisis of capitalism and territorial contradictions	144
Uneven development within the Italian economic structure	148
Congestion and dualism in north and central Italy	150
The question of the south and the poles of growth	154
CHAPTER FOUR	
Socialism, Class Conflict, and Land-Use	159
From socialist theory to socialist experience	159

The theoretical debate on socialist territorial development	163
The socialist characteristics of the Chinese experience	172
Decentralization as a socialist issue	180
Notes	188

Name Index	204
Subject Index	206