

Contents

National Correspondents.....	V
Acknowledgments.....	VII
Dedication.....	IX
Preface.....	XI
General Introduction: The European Sourcebook Project	1
1 Background: Past and present of the European Sourcebook Group	1
2 Definitions of offences and sanctions.....	5
3 The structure of the European Sourcebook.....	5
4 Methodological issues	7
4.1 Data recording methods.....	7
4.2 Validation.....	7
5 Presentational details.....	8
6 Comparability	9

7 Basic rules on how to use the statistical information contained in the Sourcebook.....	11
1 Police Statistics	13
1.1 General comments	13
1.1.1 Police statistics as a measure of crime.....	13
1.1.2 Police in the criminal justice system.....	14
1.1.3 Counting offences and offenders.....	15
1.1.4 Counting police officers	15
1.1.5 Results	16
1.1.6 Comments by offences.....	17
1.1.7 Police staff	23
1.2 Tables	24
1.2.1 Offences.....	24
1.2.2 Offenders.....	50
1.2.3 Percentage of women, minors, and foreigners among offenders in 2015.....	78
1.2.4 Police staff	100
1.3 Technical Information	103
1.4 Sources	110
2 Prosecution Statistics.....	113
2.1 General comments	113
2.1.1 Background.....	113
2.1.2 Results	117
2.2. Tables	121
2.2.1 Criminal cases handled by the prosecuting authorities 2011-2016.....	121
2.2.2 Criminal cases handled by the prosecuting authorities in 2015	124
2.2.3 Criminal cases handled by the prosecuting authorities in 2015 by offence groups	130
2.2.4 Police custody and pre-trial detention.....	137
2.2.5 Prosecution staff.....	139
2.3 Technical information.....	142
2.4 Sources	158

3 Conviction Statistics	161
3.1 General comments	161
3.1.1 Introduction	161
3.1.2 Offence definitions	162
3.1.3 Definition of a conviction.....	162
3.1.4 Minimum age of conviction.....	163
3.1.5 Validation checks.....	163
3.1.6 Methodology	163
3.1.7 Results	164
3.1.8 Total crimes	164
3.1.9 Major road traffic offences	165
3.1.10 Homicide	166
3.1.11 Bodily injuries	166
3.1.12 Rape.....	167
3.1.13 Sexual assaults	167
3.1.14 Robbery.....	168
3.1.15 Theft.....	168
3.1.16 Fraud	169
3.1.17 Money laundering.....	169
3.1.18 Corruption.....	170
3.1.19 Drug trafficking.....	170
3.1.20 Attrition and punitivity.....	170
3.1.21 Crime types, relative number of convicted persons	172
3.2 Tables	174
3.2.1 Total number of convictions per 100 000 population.....	174
3.2.2 Percentage of women, minors, and foreigners among convicted persons in 2015.....	196
3.2.3 Total persons receiving sanctions/measures in 2015	217
3.2.4 Minors receiving sanctions/measures in 2015.....	236
3.2.5 Persons convicted by length of unsuspended custodial sanctions and measures imposed in 2015	254
3.2.6 Persons held in pre-trial detention (at least temporarily) among persons convicted in 2015	271
3.2.7 Judges in criminal courts per 100 000 population - 2015	272
3.3 Technical information.....	273

3.3.1 Technical comments	273
3.3.2 Minors in conviction statistics	274
3.4 Sources	275
4 Prison Statistics	277
4.1 General Comments	277
4.1.1 Introduction	277
4.1.2 Quality of the data	280
4.1.3 Results	280
4.1.4 Recidivism.....	284
4.2 Tables	286
4.2.1 Prison population: Stock of inmates on 1 September	286
4.2.2 Convicted prison population by type of offence on 1 September 2015	292
4.2.3. Prison population: Flow of entries into penal institutions	300
4.2.4. Prison population: Flow of exits from penal institutions	304
4.2.5 Prison staff.....	314
4.3 Technical information.....	318
4.3.1 Stock	318
4.3.2 Flow of entries	319
4.3.3 Flow of exists	320
4.3.4 Staff.....	320
4.4 Technical information.....	321
4.4.1 Notes	321
4.4.2 Tables	327
4.5 Sources	331
5 Probation Statistics	333
5.1 General comments	333
5.1.1 Introduction	333
5.1.2 Quality of the data	337
5.1.3 Results	337
5.2 Tables	340
5.2.1 Probation population: Stock of probationers	340
5.2.2 Probation population: Flow of entries in probation.....	344

5.2.3 Probation population: Flow of exits from probation.....	348
5.2.4 Staff of probation agencies	349
5.3 Technical information.....	352
5.3.1 The structure and organisation of Probation Agencies.....	352
5.3.2 Description of data recording methods for Tables on probation	356
5.3.3 Electronic monitoring.....	358
5.4 Sources	360
6 National Victimization Surveys.....	361
6.1 General comments	361
6.1.1 Introduction	361
6.1.2 Data collected on Victimization Surveys for the European Sourcebook.....	363
6.1.3 Standard wording of the questions included in national victimisation surveys	368
6.1.4 Completeness and quality of the data	371
6.1.5 Main Results	371
6.1.6. Other victimisation surveys carried out by European countries.	371
6.2 Tables from household victimisation surveys.....	374
6.2.1 Bodily injury	374
6.2.2 Sexual assault.....	377
6.2.3 Robbery.....	379
6.2.4 Theft of personal property.....	382
6.2.5 Theft of a motor vehicle	386
6.2.6 Theft by means of domestic burglary	389
6.2.7 Corruption	392
6.2.8 Trust in the police	393
6.2.9 Feelings of safety	395
6.2.10 Computer/cybercrime against individuals	399
6.2.11 Computer/cybercrime against companies and charities	402
6.3 Technical information on household surveys	404
6.4 Sources of national metadata and results.....	411
6.5 Other topics covered by National Victimization Surveys in Europe	413

Appendix I: Definitions	417
1 Offences	417
1.1 Total criminal offences	425
1.2 Major road traffic offences	428
1.3 Intentional homicide	431
1.4 Bodily injury	433
1.5 Aggravated bodily injury.....	436
1.6 Sexual assault.....	437
1.7 Rape	439
1.8 Sexual abuse of a child.....	441
1.9 Robbery.....	444
1.10 Theft	445
1.11 Aggravated theft	447
1.12 Theft of a motor vehicle.....	449
1.13 Theft by means of burglary.....	451
1.14 Theft by means of domestic burglary.....	453
1.15 Fraud.....	454
1.16 Cyber fraud.....	457
1.17 Forgery of documents.....	459
1.18 Money laundering.....	461
1.19 Corruption in the public sector.....	462
1.20 Drug offences.....	464
1.21 Drug trafficking	468
1.22 Firearm involved.....	470
2 Young offenders and state reactions to their offending.....	474
2.1 Age of criminal responsibility.....	475
2.2 Age of adulthood in penal law.....	476
2.3 Treatment of young adults	476
2.4 State reactions to criminal acts of minors.....	477
Appendix II: Population	479