

CONTENTS

- ILLUSTRATIONS *vii*
- PREFACE *ix*
1. INTRODUCTION
 Redefining a Type Through Example 1
2. THE BRAVE THING TO DO
 Charles Eastman's Warpath to the
 Creation of a New Literary Form 41
3. "AS LONG AS YOU THINK I CAN'T,
 I WILL SHOW THAT I CAN"
 Luther Standing Bear's Quest for Honor 79
4. WEAVING A MAGIC DESIGN
 Gertrude Bonnin Creates a New Literary
 Tradition as Zitkala-Sa 105
5. LITERARY KINSHIPS
 Ella Deloria as Interstitial Author 139
6. BLACK ELK PASSES ON THE POWER OF THE EARTH
 Melding Religions, Purposes, and Literary Traditions
 in *Black Elk Speaks* 161

APPENDIX A

Indian Publishing Chronology, 1890-1955 195

APPENDIX B

The Five Writers 203

WORKS CITED 205

INDEX 215