

# Contents

	PAGE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
PREFACE	vii
1 Universities: Their Nature and Origins	1
<i>The origin of universities</i>	1
<i>The Universities of Nigeria</i>	4
Notes	5
2 Contacts with Europe: Introduction of Western Education in Nigeria	6
<i>The earliest direct contacts between West Africa and Europe</i>	6
<i>England and the slave trade in West Africa; the founding of Sierra Leone</i>	9
‘ <i>The Bible and the Plough</i> ’	12
Notes	13
3 Nationalism and the Demand for Universities in Nigeria	16
<i>Nationalism and the demand for universities; Horton . . . Blyden . . . Casely Hayford . . . Azikiwe</i>	17
Notes	44
4 The Proposed Lagos Training College and Industrial Institute, 1896	50
Notes	63
5 The Yaba Higher College	66
<i>The background</i>	68
<i>Proposals for the Yaba Higher College</i>	70
<i>Public response to Yaba Higher College</i>	72
<i>The Yaba College and the Advisory Committee on Education in Africa</i>	77
<i>Courses offered at Yaba</i>	79
Notes	80
6 The University College, Ibadan	83
<i>Public reaction to the University College, Ibadan</i>	91
Notes	97

7	The Nigerian College of Arts, Science and Technology	100
	<i>Notes</i>	109
8	Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe and the University of Nigeria	110
	<i>The Cook-Hannay-Taggart Commission</i>	115
	<i>Notes</i>	116
9	Manpower Needs: The Ashby Universities (Lagos and Ahmadu Bello)	118
	<i>Recommendations on new universities</i>	121
	<i>Ahmadu Bello University</i>	121
	<i>The University of Lagos</i>	123
	<i>Notes</i>	125
10	The University of Ife: a Study in Regional Rivalry	128
	<i>Notes</i>	132
11	Academic Freedom, Autonomy and Politics in Nigerian Universities: Three Cases	133
	<i>The Oyenuga affair at the University of Ife</i>	135
	<i>The Lindsay episode at the University of Nigeria, Nsukka</i>	139
	<i>The Njoku crisis at the University of Lagos</i>	141
	<i>The political bases of the crises</i>	144
	<i>The extent of the violation of academic freedom</i>	155
	<i>Notes</i>	157
12	Courses, Degrees, Certificates offered by Nigerian Universities	160
	<i>The entrance qualification</i>	160
	<i>Degree structure and courses offered</i>	161
	<i>General education at Nigerian universities</i>	163
	<i>Equivalence and standard of degree courses at Nigerian universities</i>	170
	<i>African Studies</i>	172
	<i>Notes</i>	174
13	The Universities and Government in Nigeria: The National Universities Commission	176
	<i>Internal government and functioning of the Universities</i>	180
	<i>Relationship between the Government and the Universities</i>	186
	<i>Notes</i>	187
14	Conclusion	188
	<i>Notes</i>	194
	<i>Postscript: The Military Governments and the Universities</i>	196
	<i>The proposed University in the Mid-West</i>	198
	<i>The proposed University of Science and Technology, Port Harcourt</i>	198
	<i>The University of Lagos Decree, 1967</i>	198
	<i>Bibliography</i>	202
	INDEX	207