

Contents

PREFACE	7
Carl Gösta Widstrand	

THE MASS MEDIA IN AFRICA AND AFRICA IN THE INTERNATIONAL MASS MEDIA—AN INTRODUCTION	9
Olav Stokke	

Part One: Mass Media in Africa

THE MASS MEDIA—INSTITUTIONS OF THE AFRICAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS	27
Colin Legum	

EDITING A GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IN NIGERIA	39
Mamman Daura	

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN A GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IN GHANA	47
Eddie Agyemang	

PRESS FREEDOM IN KENYA	57
George Githii	

MASS COMMUNICATION IN AFRICA—FREEDOMS AND FUNCTIONS	65
Olav Stokke	

Part Two: Reporting Africa by the International Mass Media

THE PROBLEM OF CULTURAL TRANSLATION IN THE REPORTING OF AFRICAN SOCIAL REALITIES	117
Ulf Himmelstrand	

THE BRITISH MASS MEDIA	135
David Williams	
THE FRENCH MASS MEDIA	143
Ahmed Baba Miské	
THE NORTH AMERICAN MASS MEDIA	149
Clyde Sanger	
THE SOVIET AND CZECHOSLOVAK PRESS	157
Ladislav Venyš	
THE NORDIC TELEVISION SERVICES	183
THE DANISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION	185
Jörgen Flindt Pedersen	
THE FINNISH BROADCASTING COMPANY	189
Yrjö Länsipuro	
THE NORWEGIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION	193
Knut Sogstad	
THE SWEDISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION	197
Bo Bjelfvenstam	
SOME PROBLEMS CONFRONTING A CORRESPONDENT SPECIALIZING IN REPORTING AFRICA	203
Colin Legum	
CONTRIBUTORS	213
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE SEMINAR	217
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	223