Contents

List of Figures and Tables ix
List of Abbreviations xiii
The Contributors xvii

1. Introduction: Leading ideas in phonology 1
   B. Elan Dresher and Harry van der Hulst

I. EARLY INSIGHTS IN PHONOLOGY

2. Writing systems 19
   Richard Sproat

3. Panini 38
   Paul Kiparsky

4. The East Asian tradition 64
   San Duanmu and Haruo Kubozono

5. The taṣrif in the medieval Arabic grammatical tradition 83
   Georges Bohas and Jean Lowenstamm

6. The Greco-Roman tradition 109
   Ranjan Sen

7. Phonological phrasing: Approaches to grouping at lower levels 134
   of the prosodic hierarchy
   Aditi Lahiri and Frans Plank

8. Nineteenth-century historical linguists’ contributions to phonology 163
   Joseph Salmons

II. THE FOUNDERS OF PHONOLOGY

9. The Kazan School: Jan Baudouin de Courtenay and Mikołaj Kruszewski 179
   Joanna Radwańska-Williams

10. Saussure and structural phonology 203
    John E. Joseph

11. The Prague School: Nikolai Trubetzkoy and Roman Jakobson 221
    Edwin Battistella

12. John R. Firth and the London School 242
    Elena Battaner Moro and Richard Ogden
CONTENTS

   Michael Silverstein
   260

14. The (early) history of sign language phonology
   Harry van der Hulst
   284

III. MID-TWENTIETH-CENTURY DEVELOPMENTS IN PHONOLOGY

15. Phonology in the Soviet Union
   Pavel Iosad
   309

16. Phonology in Glossematics in Northern and Western Europe
   Hans Basbøll
   331

17. Mid-century American phonology: The post-Bloomfieldians
   D. Robert Ladd
   356

18. Developments leading towards generative phonology
   B. Elan Dresher and Daniel Currie Hall
   372

19. The Sound Pattern of English and early generative phonology
   Michael J. Kenstowicz
   396

IV. PHONOLOGY AFTER SPE

20. Phonological derivation in early generative phonology
    Michael J. Kenstowicz and Charles W. Kisseberth
    419

    Charles W. Kisseberth
    440

22. The interaction between phonology and morphosyntax in generative grammar
    Tobias Scheer
    462

23. Dependency Phonology
    Jørgen Staun
    485

24. Government Phonology in historical perspective
    Nancy A. Ritter
    509

25. Historical notes on constraint-and-repair approaches
    Andrea Calabrese
    530

26. Optimality Theory
    Marc van Oostendorp
    551

27. The study of variation
    Josef Fruehwald
    569
V. NEW METHODS AND APPROACHES

28. Phonetic explanation in phonology
   John Kingston
   593

29. Corpora and phonological analysis
    Kathleen Currie Hall
    619

30. More than seventy years of probabilistic phonology
    Janet B. Pierrehumbert
    639

31. Phonological theory and computational modelling
    Jane Chandlee and Adam Jardine
    656

32. Learnability in phonology
    Jeffrey Heinz and Jonathan Rawski
    677

33. Phonology and evolution
    Bart de Boer
    694

References
    707
Name Index
    817
Language Index
    832
Subject Index
    835