CONTENTS

List of Figures viii Acknowledgments ix List of Abbreviations xi Introduction 1

- 1 "More Beautiful than the Nationalist Thought"? Colonialist Fraternization and the Birth of Transnational Cooperation 24
- 2 A Transcolonial Governmentality Sui Generis: The Invention of Emulative Development 64
- 3 Politics of Comparison: The Dutch Model and the Reform of Colonial Training Schools 110
- 4 Cultivating the Myth of Transcolonial Progress: The ICI and the Global Career of Buitenzorg's Agronomic Laboratory 149
- 5 The Adatization of Islamic Law and Muslim Codes of Development 173
- 6 Creating an "Anti-Geneva Bloc" and the Question of Representivity 209
- 7 Inventing Fascist Eurafrica at the Volta Congress 257
- 8 False Authenticity: The Fokon'olona and the Cooperative World Commonwealth 281
- 9 "That Has Been Our Program for Fifty Years": Sustained Development and Loyal Emancipation after 1945 315

Conclusion 349 Bibliography 357 Index 409