Contents

Preface 7
Chapter 1 Viewpoints on the Tokyo Trial 11
Controversy over Enshrinement at Yasukuni 12
2. Distinguishing between "Class A" and "Class B and C" 20
3. "Civilization's Justice" Theory vs. "Victors' Justice" Theory 30
Chapter 2 How the Framework of the Tokyo Trial Was Formed 39
1. Lessons Learned from the Failure of the Treaty of Versailles 40
2. US Initiative vs. Cooperation among the Allies 49
$3. The Decision Not to Charge the Emperor and the Motives of Concerned Countries \\ 57$
and the second s
Chapter 3 What Charges Did the Allies Bring? 67
1. Launching the International Prosecution Section 68
2. Identifying Defendants and Determining Charges 85
3. Logic of the Prosecution 106
The state of the s
Chapter 4 How Japan Responded 129
1. Cooperation and Resistance 130
2. Logic of the Defense 150
3. Defense of State and Defense of Individuals 174
See a final and the second of
Chapter 5 How the Judgment Was Written 195
1. Disruption of the Bench 196
2. Reorganization of the Judge Group and the Judgment 213

3. How to Interpret Pal's Judgment 240

Chapter 6 Why a Second Tokyo Trial Was Not Held 253

- 1. International Trial and Subsequent Trial 254
- 2. MacArthur's Persistence 262
- 3. Shift toward Completion of the War Crimes Trial 260

Chapter 7 How the Release of War Criminals Commenced 279

- 1. When and How 280
- 2. War Criminal Clause in the San Francisco Peace Treaty 295
- 3. "Serious Domestic Problems" after Regaining Independence 309

Chapter 8 Why Were Class A War Criminals Released? 317

- 1. Start of Recommendations for Clemency 318
- 2. Increased Calls for the "Radicalist Approach to Release" 329
- 3. What Lies beyond the Tokyo Trial 341

Afterword 349
Chronological Table 354
List of References 359
Index 374
About the Author 399