INTRODUCTION

8 What does the COVID-19 response mean for global data justice?
Linnet Taylor, Gargi Sharma, Aaron Martin, and Shazade Jameson

COMMENTARIES

20 Technology theatre and seizure
Sean Martin McDonald

28 Papering over the cracks: on privacy versus health
Vidushi Marda

34 Sovereignty, privacy and contact tracing protocols
Michael Veale

40 Apps, politics, and power: protecting rights with legal and software code
Lilian Edwards

50 Instruments for pandemic governance
Karen Yeung

58 Who counts? Contact tracing and the perils of privacy
Os Keyes

64 The dangers of digital contact tracing: lessons from the HIV pandemic
Dragana Kaurin

70 Reining in humanitarian technology
Anonymous I

76 Digital emergency is/as the digital (new) normal
Angela Daly

DISPATCHES

84 Argentina
Layers of crises: when pandemics meet institutional and economic havoc
Ramiro Alvarez Ugarte

90 Australia
Counting, countering and claiming the pandemic: digital practices, players, policies
Fleur Johns

100 Brazil
Modes of pandemic existence: territory, inequality, and technology
Rafael Evangelista and Rodrigo Firmino

108 Canada
Amazon and the pandemic procurement response
Bianca Wylie

114 China
Digital collectivism in a global state of emergency
Wayne W. Wang (pseudonym)

120 Estonia and Finland
The politics of a pandemic
Helen Eenmaa-Dimitrieva, Eneken Tikk, and Mika Kerttunen

126 France
Apps and submarine cables: reconfiguring technology in a state of urgency
Francesca Musiani

134 Germany
Business as usual? Responses to the pandemic
Ben Wagner

140 Ghana
Transient crisis, permanent registries
Smith Oduro-Marfo

146 Hungary
Suspending rights and freedoms in a pandemic-induced state of danger
István Böröcz

154 Ireland
A marginal contribution to the pandemic response?
Rob Kitchin

160 Japan
High and low tech responses
David Murakami Wood

170 Jordan
An e-government strategy that overlooks digital divides
Raya Sharbain and Anonymous II

178 Kenya
Placing all the bets on high technology
Grace Mutung'u

184 Mexico
Normalising digital surveillance
Arely Cruz-Santiago

190 The Netherlands
Techno-optimism and solutionism as a crisis response
Naomi Appelman, Jill Toh, Ronan Ó Fathaigh, and Joris van Hoboken

198 North American Indigenous Peoples
Ruptured knowledge ecologies in Indian Country
Marisa Duarte

210 Norway
Smittestopp: the rise and fall of a technofix
Kristin Bergtora Sandvik

224 The Philippines
Fast tech to silence dissent, slow tech for public health crisis
Vino Lucero

232 Poland
Policing quarantine via app
Magda Brewczyńska

240 Singapore
A whole-of-government approach to the pandemic
Julienne Chen and Ate Poorthuis

248 South Africa
Protecting mobile user data in contact tracing
Alison Gillwald, Gabriella Razzano, Andrew Rens, and Anri van der Spuy

254 South Korea
Fighting disease with apps: reshaping relationships between government and citizens
(Sarah) Hye Jung Kim and (Melissa) Hye Shun Yoon

262 Spain
Political incoordination and technological solutionism amidst the lack of tests
Liliana Arroyo Moliner and Enric Luján

270 Uganda
Guerrilla antics, anti-social media, and the war on the pandemic
Daniel Mwesigwa

276 United Kingdom
Pandemics, power, and publics: trends in post-crisis health technology
Silvia Mollicchi, Aidan Peppin, Cansu Safak, and Tom Walker

284 United States
Capitalising on crisis
Julie E. Cohen

292 Western Balkans
Instruments of chilling politics
Bojana Kostić, Bojan Perkov, Andrej Petrovski, Danilo Krivokapić