Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments vii

1. Introduction 1

PART I. THEORY

- 2. A Critique of Equity Theory 9
- 3. Distributive Justice More Broadly Conceived 31
- 4. Awakening the Sense of Injustice 46
- 5. Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice 64
- 6. Interdependence and Psychological Orientation 74
- 7. Theoretical Overview of Area: Relation to Other Theorizing and Research 96

PART II. RESEARCH

- 8. Cooperation-Competition: Earlier Studies of Different Distribution Systems 113
- Conflict and Bargaining Studies: Conditions for Establishing a System of Justice 120
- Experimental Studies of the Effects of Different Systems of Distributive Justice 133
- 11. The Choice of Distribution System 164
- 12. The Sense of Injustice 180
- 13. Research Overview 196

vi Contents

PART III. APPLICATIONS

- Education and Distributive Justice: Some Reflections on Grading Systems 207
- 15. Suppose We Took Egalitarianism Seriously? 222
- 16. Justice in the Crunch 250
- 17. Preventing World War III: A Psychological Perspective 262

References 289

Index 305