

# Contents

Preface	ix
1. Introduction: Darwinism and Social Darwinism	1
2. The French Reception of Darwinism, 1860–1870	9
3. The Widening Debate over Social Darwinism, 1871–1880	29
4. Darwinism and Political and Economic Issues:	
Republican Views	51
5. Social Darwinism and the Left	76
6. Social Darwinism and the Right	90
7. Social Darwinism in Literature	106
8. Social Darwinism in Sociology	118
9. Social Darwinism in Anthropology and Eugenics	137
10. Social Darwinism and International Conflicts	159
11. Conclusion	176
Abbreviations	183
Notes	184
Bibliography	233
Index	256