## Contents

1 Introduction ..... 1
1.1 What Is Biomineralization? ..... 1
1.2 Discovery and History ..... 1
1.3 Linkage with the Extracellular Matrix ..... 3
1.4 Why This Book? ..... 4
References. ..... 4
2 Chemistry and Minerals ..... 5
2.1 Biominerals ..... 5
2.2 How to Detect Biomineralization? ..... 6
Reference ..... 6
3 Biominerals and Their Function in Different Organisms ..... 7
3.1 Calcium Carbonate Biominerals ..... 7
3.2 Silica Biominerals and Silia Biomineralization ..... 9
3.3 Iron Oxide Biominerals ..... 10
References ..... 11
4 Different Types of Molecular Control of Biomineralization ..... 13
4.1 Genetic Control ..... 13
4.2 Transport Processes in Biomineralization ..... 14
4.3 The Central Process: Mineral Formation ..... 14
Reference ..... 15
5 Enamel is the Hardest Biomaterial Known ..... 17
5.1 Formation of Enamel by Vectorial Secretion from Ameloblasts ..... 17
5.2 Biomineralization Is a Replacement of Proteins by Mineral ..... 21
5.3 Gene Deletions and Pathological States ..... 23
5.4 Open Questions and Speculations ..... 23
References ..... 27
6 Formation of Mollusk Shells ..... 29
6.1 Morphology and Structures. ..... 29
6.2 Role of Secretion and Organic Matrix: Many Data and Many Questions ..... 32
6.3 Little Genetic Overlap Between Shell Proteins ..... 37
References ..... 40
7 The Glasshouse of Diatoms ..... 41
7.1 Formation of the Siliceous Cell Wall During Cell Division ..... 43
7.2 $\mathrm{Si}(\mathrm{OH})_{4}$ Uptake by Silicic Acid Transporters ..... 44
7.3 Does a Matrix of Extracellular Proteins Model the Cell Wall? ..... 45
7.4 Exocytosis, Secretion, and the Cytoskeleton May Determine Cell Wall Shape ..... 47
References ..... 48
8 In Vitro Studies of Mineral-Protein Interactions ..... 51
8.1 Solid-State NMR ..... 51
8.2 Comparison of Biogenic and Solvent-Grown Crystals ..... 53
References ..... 53
9 What Can We Learn from Biology for Material Science? ..... 55
9.1 Materials by Biological Methods ..... 56
9.2 Materials by Bioinspired Processes. ..... 56
References. ..... 57
10 Biomineralization Processes for Future Research ..... 59
10.1 Life with Compass: Magnetotactic Bacteria ..... 59
10.2 The Largest Biosilica Structure on Earth: The Deep Sea Glass Sponge ..... 60
References ..... 61
11 Outlook ..... 63
References ..... 64

