

CONTENTS

List of abbreviations	viii
List of maps	ix
Acknowledgements	x
INTRODUCTION	1
Chapter 1 THE GATE OF IRON: CONCEPTUALIZING THE EASTERN FRONTIER IN MEDIEVAL GEOGRAPHIC LITERATURE	17
Chapter 2 SHAPING THE EASTERN FRONTIER: THE SASANIAN EMPIRE AND ITS EASTERN NEIGHBOURS	43
Chapter 3 THE ARAB-MUSLIM CONQUESTS AND THE LATE ANTIQUE IMPERIAL SHATTERZONE	71
Chapter 4 THE FRONTIER BEYOND THE CALIPHATE: KHURĀSĀN AND THE SECOND FITNA	99
Chapter 5 EXTENDING THE FRONTIER: THE UMAYYADS IN SOGDIANA AND BEYOND	111
Chapter 6 THE UNSETTLED FRONTIER: THE ABBASID AND OTHER REVOLUTIONS AND THE EASTERN FRONTIER	139
Chapter 7 UNIFYING THE FRONTIER: THE FORMATION OF GREATER KHURĀSĀN	169
CONCLUSION: AT THE END OF THE FRONTIER	197
Notes	201
Bibliography	259
Index	282