

CONTENTS

Acronyms and Abbreviations *vii*

Introduction *1*

- 1 Defining the Public Interest in the US and European Patent Systems *21*
- 2 Confronting the Questions of Life-Form Patentability *51*
- 3 Commodification, Animal Dignity, and Patent-System Publics *81*
- 4 Forging New Patent Politics Through the Human Embryonic Stem Cell Debates *117*
- 5 Human Genes, Plants, and the Distributive Implications of Patents *155*

Conclusion *191*

Acknowledgments *201*

Appendix 1: Major Events Related to the US and European Life-Form Patent Controversies *205*

Appendix 2: Methodological Note *207*

Notes *217*

Bibliography *259*

Index *277*