

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Dania Koleilat Khatib	
2	US–Turkish Relations in the Light of the Syrian Crisis (2011–2019)	13
	Dania Koleilat Khatib and Ayman Saleh Al-Barasneh	
3	The Apparent Chinese Paradox	31
	Hichem Karoui	
4	The Wedge Strategy: How Saudi Arabia is Attempting to Influence the Syrian Conflict	49
	Shady A. Mansour	
5	Iran and ‘Exporting’ the Revolution: The Syrian Case	69
	Dania Koleilat Khatib	
6	Iranian–Russian Rapprochement and Its Impact on Regional Security	87
	Ashraf Mohammed Keshk	
7	Saudi Arabia and Russia in the Syrian Crisis: Divergent Policies, Similar Concerns	105
	Sinem Cengiz	
8	ASTANA: The Rise of a New Alliance and Its Implications for International Relations	123
	Kaan Namli and Fadí Farasin	
9	The Effects of the Syrian Crisis on China’s BRI Approach in the Middle East	145
	Mihai Chihai	

10	Syria and Hydrocarbons: Present and Prospective Politico-Economic Issues	161
	Vladimir Kukushkin	
11	Syria—The Use of Violent Non State Actors as a Tool of Regional Policy	179
	Angus Taverner	
12	Russian Propaganda in the Context of the Syrian Crisis	195
	Radu G. Magdin	
13	Decentralization as an Entry Point to Peacebuilding in Syria	213
	Ammar Kahf	
	Index	235